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Number 8

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

MONTHLY REVIEW
OF
BUSINESS STATISTICS

AUGUST, 1942

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Minister of Trade and Commerce



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The survey of production for 1940 is now available for distribution. The report presents a record of the gross and net value of commodity production in Canada for the year 1940 compared with the preceding year.

Six of the nine branches are concerned with primary production, while the remaining three are classified as secondary production. The industrial groups constituting primary production are as follows:—Agriculture, forestry, fishery, trapping, mining and electric power. The secondary production group embraces construction, manufactures, n.e.s., and custom and repair.

The report presents statistics of gross and net production for the nine branches for the years 1939 and 1940 with percentage analysis. A table is given detailing the main items in duplication between primary and secondary production. The main table presents the gross and net production for the two years in question by the main branches for each of the nine provinces.

The price of the report is 25 cents. Application for copies should be made to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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OTTAWA, AUGUST, 1942

No. 8

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JULY

A majority of the major factors indicating the trend of economic conditions recorded advances in July over the preceding month. The index of wholesale prices showed an increase from 95·8 to 96·1, reaching a higher position than at any other time during the present year. High-grade bond prices averaged slightly higher than in June. The bond market was remarkably steady during the first seven months of the year. The yield on high-grade bonds was lower than at any other time since the last world war with the exception of a few months in 1936 and 1939. A considerable increase was shown in the deposit liabilities of the chartered banks, the decline in Dominion balances being offset by increases in provincial, notice and demand accounts. The total of \$3,118 million at the end of May rose to \$3,121 million at the beginning of the month under review. An index on the base of 1926 rose during the month from 160·1 to 164·8.

Business operations were practically maintained at the high level of June. The continued expansion in the output of war products was more or less counter-balanced by the decline in the output of a diversified list of goods for civilian consumption.

Agriculture

Crop conditions in all parts of Canada continued to be satisfactory up to the end of August. Western crops, according to private estimates, will be near record size this year with wheat production running more than 500 million bushels. Harvesting operations in western Canada, however, were delayed due to the lateness of the crop. Coarse grain cutting in Manitoba was well under way but wheat harvesting in Saskatchewan was not general before September 1st. Good average yields of grain were reported for Ontario and volunteer help assisted greatly with the harvest.

The stock of wheat was reported at 406 million bushels against 463 million bushels during the week of August 15, 1941. The carry-over of Canadian wheat at the end of July was 424 million bushels. On the same date of last year the total was 480 million contrasting with 301 million on the same date of the preceding year. Wheat marketings in the three provinces during the crop year were 222·9 million bushels compared with 458·4 million received from farms in the preceding year. The wheat position in Canada points definitely to greater supplies in 1942-43 than in the crop year just closed despite a reduction of 56 million bushels in the carry-over stocks of old wheat on July 31, 1942.

Storage is a problem at this time and the Wheat Board survey made at the end of July revealed that total space available for the receipt of all grains at country elevators in the West amounted to only 170 million bushels, while other storage available totalled only 35 million bushels, making a combined figure of 205 million bushels to take care of all grain. The probability of larger deliveries of oats, barley and flaxseed complicates the storage situation and in view of the congested situation at Fort William and Port Arthur the movement of grain will be slower this fall and cars will be scarce for the movement of supplies from country elevators. A drawback of eight cents a bushel on wheat sold for feed will be reviewed later when new crop grades are established on the market. The drawback policy was announced on August 21 by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board and the Agricultural Supplies Board.

PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME

ANNUAL AVERAGES 1919-1940 IN MILLION DOLLARS

AND
PERCENTAGES BY SEGMENTS
OF

THE CANADIAN ECONOMY

PRIMARY PRODUCTION



(\$ 1,120 - 25.8 %)

SECONDARY PRODUCTION



(\$ 860 - 19.8 %)

TRANSPORTATION



(\$ 422 - 9.7 %)

TRADE



(\$ 523 - 12.0 %)

FINANCE



(\$ 441 - 10.2 %)

GOVERNMENT



(\$ 484 - 11.1 %)

SERVICE



(\$ 495 - 11.4 %)

The British Food Ministry hopes Canada will be able to supply the United Kingdom with at least 700 million pounds of ham and bacon under a new Bacon Agreement now being negotiated. The figure was 100,000,000 pounds above the agreement which expires next October. Other orders are expected for shipment to Alaska and to Newfoundland. Marketings of hogs were 6,216,000 in 1941 compared with 3,246,000 in 1938.

The Canadian production of creamery butter in July was 40.2 million pounds compared with 39.1 million in the same month last year. During the seven months ended July the production was 159.6 million pounds compared with 166.2 million in the same period of 1941. Cheese production advanced to 30.2 million pounds against 25.5 million in the same month last year, an increase of 18.7 p.c. The total during the seven months ended July recorded an advance of almost 50 p.c.

Primary Production

Production and shipments of newsprint continued to contract during July. Shipments to domestic consumers ran somewhat above one year ago, but declines were recorded in the movement to the United States and overseas consumers. July's operating ratio was 65.2 compared with 65.6 for June and with 80.4 a year ago. It was announced by the War Production Board in Washington that many publishing companies were carrying only minimum stocks of newsprint. Orders relaxing inventory restrictions expire on September 30. It was suggested that publishers should take advantage of the opportunity of stocking up with newsprint to avoid the difficulty in obtaining supplies later because of increasing burdens on railway transportation. The index of forestry production based on four factors was nearly maintained at 120.7 in July against 121.1 in the preceding month.

The catch of fish was estimated to value more than \$3 million in June with the landings in the Maritimes, Magdalen Islands and British Columbia totalling nearly 820,000 cwt. It was estimated that the value of the Quebec catch would be about \$200,000. The volume was somewhat less than in June last year, but better prices led to a gain in value by nearly \$802,000. Fishermen garnering the harvest of the sea are landing huge quantities of fish in spite of destructive storms and reduction in the supply of skilled men.

Mineral production recorded an advance in July over the preceding month. Gold receipts at the Mint were 431,435 fine ounces against 398,695. Mint receipts of silver were at a higher position. Coal production was 1,474,000 tons against 1,368,000. As the increase was contra-seasonal, the index moved up from 137 to 155. Permits will now be required for the export of silver in various forms, including ores and concentrates, metal and alloys, semi-fabricated and fabricated, scrap, salts and compounds. The action was taken because the increasing demand for silver here and in other countries has made it necessary to protect Canada's supplies of this material for her own use. It was announced on August 6th that negotiations in progress for some time between the Metals Controller and authorities in Washington looking toward production of strategic metals from sub-marginal Canadian deposits are making definite progress. The main objective is to produce more copper in Canada, but lead and zinc are also involved in the negotiations. The intention is to develop low-grade deposits which normally would not be profitable to operate under the existing wartime fixed prices.

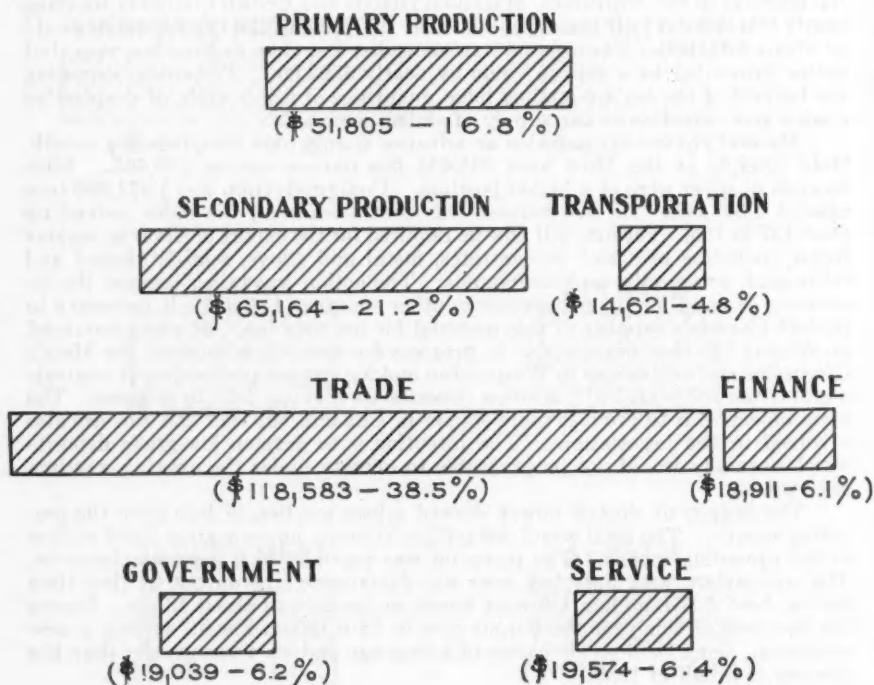
The output of electric power showed minor reaction in July from the preceding month. The total was 2,966 million kilowatt hours against 3,043 million in the preceding month. The recession was partially of a seasonal character. The comparison with July last year was favourable, the output at that time having been 2,661 million kilowatt hours, an increase of about 18 p.c. During the first half of this year the output rose to 18.6 billion k.w.h., setting a new maximum, being 18.3 p.c. in excess of a year ago and 35.4 p.c. greater than the pre-war first half of 1939.

GROSS REVENUES OF CANADIAN INDUSTRY

ACCORDING TO GROUPS

1919-1940

(MILLION DOLLARS)



Transportation

Carloadings in July numbered 293,769 against 286,506 in the preceding month. The corresponding movement in the same month last year was 276,829 cars. The gross earnings of the two Canadian railways combined for the first seven months of this year surpasses all previous records for any similar period, the total rising to \$345.5 million. Last year the gross revenues were \$286.7 million, an increase of nearly \$59 million or 20.5 p.c. having been indicated. Compared with the pre-war first seven months of 1939, when the combined revenue was \$176.9 million, the increase was \$168.6 million or 95.3 p.c. Any surplus earnings of the Canadian National Railways in the present calendar year will be used to strengthen working capital. The Canadian National Railway is making substantial earnings now over all charges, that is, over the requirements of the funded debt, maintenance, depreciation and retirement of equipment trust certificates as they mature. If there were no standard accounting practice these funds could be used to build new equipment, but 40 p.c. of the railway income is paid to the Dominion Government in taxes and anything over the standard profits which is not likely to be earned would be paid to the Government in some form. Over the first seven months of the year the Canadian National Railway covered that period's proportion of the system's interest charges 1.51 times, a margin of coverage considerably better than last year's 1.26 times. A slight improvement was achieved in the operating ratio so far this year, the 1942 figure for the seven-month period being 77.4 against 77.8 a year ago.

Employment

The index of employment was 175.7 on July 1st against 157.4 on the same date one year ago. The gain was nearly 12 p.c. The standing in June of the present year was 171.7, a gain of 4 points having been indicated. Normally, employment is slightly higher on July 1st than at the beginning of the preceding month but the gain in July was considerably in excess of the seasonal movement. It was announced on August 25th that more than 250,000 persons were needed in war industries and the armed forces before the end of the present year. With less than 60,000 unemployed, Canadians face drastic curtailment of many of our less essential industries and occupations. Man-power advisory committees by industries are being set up composed of employees and management representatives to advise and make recommendations to the Selective Service directly on man-power problems affecting particular industries. The job of National Selective Service is to have every man and woman at the work which will most usefully contribute to the war effort. The registration of unemployed women in the 20 to 24 age group was scheduled for September 14. It was forecast that the registration would permit the planning for the bringing of women into war industries at an increasingly rapid rate.

Finance

The total revenue of the Dominion Government from April 1st to the end of July was \$742 million compared with \$484 million in the same period last year. The ordinary expenditure of the Dominion Government rose from \$126.7 million to \$178.3 million during the same interval. War expenditure, however, showed an increase from about \$309 million to \$672 million. The expenditure under the United Kingdom War Financing Act during the first four months of the present fiscal year was nearly \$549 million. War expenditure on the two accounts has consequently been \$1,220.5 million during the elapsed portion of the present fiscal year against \$308.9 million in the same period of last year. It was announced on August 11 that an issue of Dominion of Canada deposit certificates to the amount of \$55 million due next February 9 was sold to the chartered banks at par. The certificates bear interest at $\frac{3}{4}$ of 1 p.c. per year. It was also announced on August 25 that an issue of deposit certificates amounting to \$50 million due February 23, next, was sold to the Banks at the same price.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION¹

Index	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Physical Volume of Business	138-6	141-5	145-9	139-1	123-9	141-3	140-6	134-3	126-2	140-4	131-8	133-7	135-6
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	149-2	155-1	169-0	154-9	143-3	154-1	148-4	141-3	144-8	152-7	139-0	142-3	143-8
Mineral Production.....	146-3	140-9	126-0	123-6	125-6	124-4	120-2	113-7	119-2	130-4	132-0	124-5	143-2
Gold, mint receipts.....	143-7	132-3	118-7	126-1	124-1	114-7	115-7	105-4	112-4	138-0	131-5	128-7	136-7
Petroleum production.....	287-7	260-7	269-7	252-1	254-6	245-2	240-4	265-8	254-5	248-3	256-1	345-6	.....
Coal production.....	124-3	135-9	123-3	110-7	110-0	118-1	128-2	135-7	135-8	159-9	132-8	137-4	155-1
Manufacturing.....	153-6	163-7	182-3	164-7	149-4	158-9	158-3	152-4	150-2	169-7	144-8	144-3	146-8
Crop Products.....	127-3	153-7	196-3	136-7	122-6	126-7	122-3	99-4	112-9	117-1	109-8	68-5	67-4
Flour production.....	180-8	145-0	119-0	97-8	99-1	158-0	152-4	165-1	163-7	180-6	118-9	120-3	.....
Oatmeal production.....	27-2	22-8	24-9	32-0	26-1	30-2	31-7	37-5	37-6	37-6	17-4	41-0	.....
Tobacco.....	117-8	134-4	151-9	157-7	147-0	160-5	173-4	179-8	173-6	158-5	134-7	128-3	127-6
Cigar releases.....	131-0	123-7	136-1	131-0	140-2	216-6	204-7	204-4	199-3	167-7	141-9	140-7	132-1
Cigarette releases.....	116-9	136-3	153-9	161-1	148-5	155-7	171-1	178-1	171-7	158-2	134-5	127-4	127-6
Animal Products.....	113-0	115-0	138-3	129-7	162-0	179-7	154-8	169-4	137-0	166-4	136-8	124-7	132-1
Inspected slaughtering.....	139-9	138-3	160-4	162-8	155-1	157-0	143-8	131-5	142-6	137-5	127-3	134-8	127-6
Cattle.....	124-1	114-1	121-8	123-9	119-6	129-3	123-6	111-9	117-1	106-0	99-7	112-3	116-9
Sheep.....	94-7	95-2	87-6	95-4	100-0	117-3	118-3	103-2	104-8	113-8	72-8	85-2	114-6
Hogs.....	169-3	168-3	199-9	229-6	215-2	203-6	179-5	169-8	189-6	190-5	178-2	180-3	116-6
Creamery butter.....	104-7	107-9	119-0	113-2	109-7	111-8	114-2	112-5	110-1	110-8	110-5	105-7	83-8
Factory cheese.....	113-9	126-1	104-4	98-2	134-0	446-9	300-3	291-1	355-1	441-2	269-1	163-5	186-3
Boots and shoes production.....	152-7	125-5	130-4	140-5	196-3	205-7	177-8	143-1	129-6	127-6	122-7	133-5	.....
Textiles.....	180-3	174-3	182-4	164-3	159-5	170-7	148-0	138-0	153-7	167-6	163-6	165-1	163-4
Cotton consumption.....	180-5	156-6	206-1	202-8	199-2	172-3	177-0	176-3	197-8	167-6	181-2	160-7	163-8
Forestry.....	131-0	129-8	145-0	132-6	123-2	127-5	126-9	134-2	133-5	123-0	113-9	121-1	120-7
Newsprint.....	114-3	113-6	121-5	118-9	114-1	123-0	130-4	127-5	123-4	107-9	94-1	95-4	94-1
Iron and steel.....	221-4	248-6	257-5	269-4	244-3	238-4	241-9	240-3	220-2	232-9	211-2	260-0	261-7
Steel production.....	200-9	209-5	222-7	234-9	232-1	220-8	242-0	239-2	232-3	236-7	267-4	272-2	263-0
Pig-iron production.....	172-4	167-2	188-3	270-5	227-2	230-5	243-3	239-1	265-9	266-7	264-0	274-2	290-6
Non-metallic minerals.....	140-6	136-7	145-7	130-1	128-5	158-9	128-5	124-6	124-3	181-8	124-0	125-7	132-6
Coke production.....	140-5	143-6	142-6	134-3	132-1	131-2	127-5	128-6	134-5	135-3	138-7	140-2	146-6
Construction.....	130-7	145-0	166-4	146-9	129-6	184-4	125-8	105-6	133-2	145-0	97-5	159-6	118-8
Contracts awarded.....	123-2	137-4	163-5	133-8	115-1	202-6	118-4	98-8	152-7	144-3	100-5	173-4	120-2
Building permits.....	155-1	169-6	173-1	188-4	179-1	115-2	149-0	118-8	152-0	144-7	84-5	106-4	111-0
Cost of construction.....	119-7	120-9	121-4	121-3	121-3	121-7	122-4	122-9	123-6	123-7	123-7	123-6	123-3
Electric power.....	130-8	126-1	136-2	137-4	137-5	138-9	142-9	137-6	141-7	144-3	146-1	146-6	145-8
DISTRIBUTION	117-6	114-9	112-4	110-2	111-4	118-1	125-3	121-0	120-7	118-5	119-0	118-4	119-2
Trade employment.....	121-2	122-0	123-2	123-9	123-4	122-9	125-2	123-5	118-2	117-8	117-6	116-0	.....
Carloadings.....	139-6	128-0	119-1	120-6	124-4	133-9	140-6	140-3	136-2	140-3	142-3	141-4	160-7
PRODUCERS' GOODS	160-5	163-7	165-5	151-7	154-2	162-4	160-9	154-5	157-7	162-0	153-5	166-7	171-0
CONSUMERS' GOODS	118-0	121-5	134-7	119-7	118-2	122-3	118-5	114-8	115-3	119-8	119-5	101-8	100-1
Grain and Live Stock	268-9	95-2	53-2	113-3	81-3	129-4	136-3	93-9	81-6	84-8	83-7	88-6	237-7
Marketings	302-7	93-7	40-1	116-0	75-6	129-3	110-4	70-6	74-9	84-2	84-3	82-8	270-9
Grain marketings.....	487-1	125-2	45-3	174-6	119-2	206-6	158-2	98-8	110-1	136-0	133-7	130-4	439-6
Wheat.....	155-8	164-9	180-7	142-1	66-9	76-7	145-7	78-0	35-5	49-0	68-1	70-7	173-9
Oats.....	572-4	883-7	197-5	262-6	62-3	108-5	248-2	102-5	93-9	72-5	85-6	73-2	223-8
Barley.....	122-0	102-2	120-8	101-3	106-1	129-8	112-3	109-9	110-8	87-0	80-9	113-8	93-4
Live Stock Marketings	114-0	97-8	106-6	90-3	100-1	132-9	125-4	100-5	113-0	89-1	78-7	116-5	89-9
Cattle.....	124-1	110-5	123-8	106-6	93-1	108-8	96-7	83-2	128-9	107-1	104-7	124-1	93-1
Hogs.....	182-9	116-4	168-6	138-1	127-1	129-0	91-2	95-4	117-2	97-2	96-3	122-8	117-9
Sheep.....	98-5	92-4	109-6	89-9	115-7	114-4	70-5	55-5	64-6	32-0	41-7	61-3	68-6
Cold Storage Holdings	112-4	117-4	121-2	137-4	141-8	147-2	145-1	149-1	167-6	162-3	173-4	137-3	129-8
Eggs.....	121-6	119-8	101-6	86-6	97-5	129-7	187-8	346-2	455-1	362-1	269-1	250-8	247-8
Butter.....	108-6	108-3	113-8	117-1	119-5	130-3	116-7	116-6	132-9	142-8	136-0	84-3	80-4
Cheese.....	86-2	95-3	101-9	122-7	145-6	133-2	110-8	89-5	110-2	177-8	266-6	214-2	175-3
Beef.....	129-8	122-5	119-9	137-5	144-0	140-8	161-7	153-7	132-5	91-2	88-9	90-0	98-7
Pork.....	129-4	139-5	159-7	207-4	198-9	207-4	205-5	175-1	177-8	144-1	138-8	107-8	99-6
Mutton.....	197-0	270-6	157-4	113-6	105-0	101-9	111-0	118-0	129-9	120-2	142-1	139-8	194-4
Poultry.....	98-5	101-7	135-9	184-3	139-0	150-6	147-8	143-6	143-2	161-9	175-5	182-6	193-1
Lard.....	147-1	160-5	133-9	183-0	232-5	265-8	251-2	259-7	236-5	300-8	320-9	354-0	371-1
Veal.....	154-6	151-6	150-4	189-8	190-7	180-1	197-4	171-6	177-5	123-9	117-9	28-79	116-8
Employment and Payrolls June 1, 1941=100													
All Industries	102-9	105-0	106-4	108-4	109-6	110-4	108-4	108-2	108-0	108-0	109-5	112-3	114-9
Employment.....	103-9	106-9	109-8	113-3	117-3	119-5	112-3	118-5	119-4	121-6	124-0	125-6	130-0
Aggregate payrolls.....	25-49	28-69	26-04	26-37	27-02	27-32	26-13	27-65	27-92	28-41	28-60	28-24	28-55
Manufacturing	102-6	105-2	108-0	110-1	111-6	112-1	111-4	113-5	116-5	118-7	120-4	122-6	124-7
Employment.....	103-6	107-3	110-8	115-4	120-4	123-4	114-6	126-3	130-2	134-3	137-4	137-9	142-1
Aggregate payrolls.....	25-82	26-06	26-22	26-80	27-59	28-15	26-32	28-39	28-58	28-94	29-19	28-79	29-17

¹ Statistics of External Trade discontinued for the duration of the war.² Receipts at Country Elevators.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093
Building permits.....\$000	12,905	12,852	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	8,342
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,661	2,640	2,866	3,140	3,184	3,221	3,226	2,864	3,221	3,063	3,175	3,043	2,966
Employment average, 1926=100	160-6	162-7	165-8	167-6	166-8	165-8	165-4	165-1	165-2	167-4	171-7	175-7	2,966
Bank debits.....\$000,000	3,242	3,150	3,300	3,627	3,427	3,687	3,231	2,893	4,177	3,733	3,791	3,767	3,704
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	32,199	29,135	33,540	41,305	44,470	46,536	42,660	38,938	35,375	35,678	43,086	43,357	44,269
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	4,460	6,411	3,859	4,344	1,734	2,794	797	963	933	2,528	1,172	2,403	6,281
Building permits.....\$000	592	2,711	810	486	1,627	514	124	82	170	360	437	253	532
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	87	84	88	94	94	99	95	77	86	89	86	85	77
Employment average, 1926=100	164-2	164-1	175-4	179-0	188-1	183-9	178-8	159-3	155-6	156-7	166-1	177-2	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	75-4	78-0	78-4	84-3	85-2	90-0	77-2	77-7	105-5	105-6	91-7	87-6	85-4
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,530	2,477	2,344	3,151	3,038	3,807	2,784	2,609	2,646	2,709	3,245	3,470	3,390
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	0,967	6,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	10,408	7,307
Building permits.....\$000	2,636	2,491	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	1,536
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,405	1,368	1,561	1,723	1,761	1,736	1,746	1,550	1,766	1,715	1,794	1,749	1,707
Employment average, 1926=100	167-6	169-9	173-9	177-1	179-8	175-0	176-7	178-6	176-8	177-9	182-8	187-1	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	907	928	945	1,016	964	1,087	940	826	1,132	1,002	1,055	976	1,091
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	8,556	7,790	8,927	11,249	12,204	11,932	11,631	10,211	9,774	9,070	9,850	10,426	11,673
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,217	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146
Building permits.....\$000	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,170
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	787	796	802	861	869	910	909	890	906	850	868	820	791
Employment average, 1926=100	166-5	169-2	172-4	173-0	174-0	172-7	173-3	174-4	174-8	175-9	178-5	181-1	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,426	1,383	1,536	1,661	1,604	1,682	1,517	1,344	2,154	1,895	1,887	1,899	1,732
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	14,206	12,518	14,829	18,536	19,678	21,167	19,797	17,472	15,536	16,690	19,580	19,972	19,429
PRairie PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	3,255	4,071	9,435	4,646	3,954	2,042	1,510	1,974	1,599	1,871	2,707	5,159	4,020
Building permits.....\$000	1,940	1,629	1,368	1,449	1,468	737	425	406	734	1,835	1,411	1,316	1,553
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	178	178	206	238	239	251	251	233	233	215	212	189	184
Employment average, 1926=100	135-6	136-1	134-3	136-1	135-5	131-4	126-8	126-1	127-2	130-9	137-4	139-4	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	622	547	540	648	567	620	500	435	529	537	536	586	520
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	4,541	4,282	5,058	5,588	6,570	6,266	5,791	6,658	5,081	4,816	7,083	6,270	6,759
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,226	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,339
Building permits.....\$000	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	596	549
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	204	214	209	224	221	225	225	205	230	214	215	200	207
Employment average, 1926=100	146-6	149-8	149-4	149-4	144-5	142-6	140-5	143-1	149-6	158-8	161-9	167-9	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	210-7	213-4	200-9	218-1	207-4	208-2	196-5	209-8	255-7	214-2	220-4	229-3	276-4
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,366	2,066	2,388	2,781	2,990	3,644	2,707	2,988	2,399	2,983	3,328	3,239	3,127
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold..... No. 000	1,254	1,249	1,364	1,510	1,581	1,937	1,402	1,328	1,678	1,404	1,434	1,484	.....
Value.....\$000	14,275	14,505	16,570	19,287	19,644	21,893	16,082	15,411	22,035	17,710	17,181	17,778	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1942

Item	May		June				July				Aug.	
	23	30	6	13	20	27	4	11	18	25	1	8
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	1,919	2,002	2,115	3,197	2,747	1,886	2,060	3,365	4,750	5,474	7,786	373
Oats.....000 bushels.....	263	178	197	369	312	235	232	366	408	426	982	89
Barley.....000 bushels.....	103	96	98	181	187	147	145	166	186	197	399	43
Flax.....000 bushels.....	13	7	11	26	21	12	19	20	28	22	32	3
Rye.....000 bushels.....	16	14	17	13	20	10	16	14	27	44	62	7
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	420-6	419-0	413-5	410-9	408-5	407-0	405-6	404-1	404-0	407-2	410-6	411-4
Oats.....000 bushels.....	3,904	3,691	3,550	3,676	3,460	3,421	3,409	349-1	333-2	403-1	387-9	416-5
Barley.....000 bushels.....	7,915	7,525	7,138	6,869	6,639	6,443	6,696	5,917	5,750	5,474	5,573	5,470
Flax.....000 bushels.....	1,291	1,213	1,198	1,203	1,190	1,190	1,075	1,085	1,118	1,058	993	996
Rye.....000 bushels.....	3,370	3,338	3,318	3,247	3,196	3,151	3,168	3,117	3,087	3,047	3,131	3,137
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush....	79/2	79/4	79/6	79/7	80/1	80/2	80/3	80/4	80/1	80/7	81/1	87
Oats, No. 2 C.W.	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51	45/7
Barley No. 3 C.W.	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	59/4	58/6
Rye No. 2 C.W.	61/5	61/6	57/6	55-4	56/3	55/5	54/7	55/4	55/7	55/3	55/2	53/5

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	May		June					July				August	
	30	6	13	20	27	4	11	18	25	1	8		
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—													
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—													
Cattle.....No.	9,613	12,232	11,950	12,458	12,813	14,148	14,632	11,502	12,805	15,913	17,006		
Calves....."	12,383	11,867	13,015	11,886	11,919	11,265	12,246	9,640	10,072	9,236	10,169		
Hogs....."	14,731	17,251	15,501	16,912	14,819	13,759	17,778	15,182	14,221	14,641	14,284		
Sheep....."	1,511	1,767	2,648	3,897	4,067	5,045	5,099	5,548	7,154	7,496	7,174		
PRICES AT TORONTO—													
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	11-12	11-14	11-95	12-11	12-49	11-37	10-57	10-24	10-36	10-26	9-52		
Calves, good real....."	14-50	14-66	14-35	14-24	14-25	14-25	14-25	14-25	14-26	14-25	14-25		
Hogs, B 1 dressed....."	15-33	15-35	15-46	15-56	15-60	15-65	15-75	15-82	15-99	16-00	16-10		
Lambs, good handyweights....."	14-00	14-00	12-00	17-00	16-46	16-50	16-54	16-69	15-44	14-09	14-00		
Carloadings—													
Grain and grain products.....	10,812	10,745	9,210	9,660	10,051	8,524	8,070	7,144	8,281	9,426	7,111		
Live stock.....	1,523	1,620	1,562	1,463	1,625	1,753	1,740	1,827	1,731	1,823	1,857		
Coal.....	3,977	4,461	4,263	4,872	5,045	4,839	5,621	5,907	5,738	5,473	5,512		
Coke.....	559	581	528	522	538	563	559	589	646	585	550		
Lumber.....	3,786	4,217	4,162	4,174	4,568	3,972	4,465	4,114	4,282	4,281	4,263		
Pulpwood.....	2,259	2,838	3,013	2,367	2,551	2,551	2,609	2,520	2,194	2,239	2,264		
Pulp and paper.....	2,787	2,916	2,999	2,950	2,816	2,459	2,730	2,778	2,859	2,634	2,693		
Other forest products.....	1,477	1,872	2,054	1,887	1,934	1,372	1,710	1,699	1,835	1,779	1,845		
Ore.....	4,899	4,963	4,800	4,711	4,591	4,369	4,597	4,589	4,711	4,255	4,649		
Mdse. L.C.M.....	13,324	14,697	14,642	14,467	14,528	12,912	14,518	14,281	14,136	14,228	13,344		
Miscellaneous.....	17,983	18,529	18,155	19,028	19,059	17,024	20,073	20,141	20,127	19,523	19,562		
Total cars loaded.....	63,386	67,539	65,388	66,121	67,336	60,368	66,789	64,989	66,540	66,246	65,680		
Total cars received from connections.....	31,684	31,341	33,649	34,630	35,804	37,319	37,122	35,546	35,872	35,443	35,116		
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—													
Grain and grain products.....	264-5	251-4	221-1	218-0	214-4	188-1	152-6	147-9	201-4	260-0	177-3		
Live stock.....	130-7	138-6	104-8	153-4	149-2	100-1	158-6	128-1	149-4	160-3	142-8		
Coal.....	73-9	76-2	80-1	88-5	94-9	99-1	102-9	106-0	110-3	101-8	103-8		
Coke.....	183-6	171-9	145-9	145-0	148-0	158-6	180-2	167-8	176-5	150-4	147-8		
Lumber.....	190-8	194-1	183-8	189-1	191-0	187-4	200-3	184-3	196-2	209-8	219-9		
Pulpwood.....	170-9	220-7	214-1	156-3	177-4	203-2	203-8	198-6	176-8	198-0	213-4		
Pulp and paper.....	149-6	152-6	147-2	142-2	151-1	151-1	145-8	152-1	153-1	145-8	145-3		
Other forest products.....	98-8	98-6	106-1	100-9	105-1	94-5	100-9	105-0	119-1	112-9	115-0		
Ore.....	248-1	214-8	203-4	212-5	195-9	218-5	183-7	206-2	204-4	173-0	184-8		
Merchandise.....	115-5	114-1	114-4	112-7	112-7	115-0	114-4	113-7	112-0	112-3	111-7		
Miscellaneous.....	159-2	151-6	153-8	163-6	156-7	159-0	166-2	167-8	164-7	157-2	170-3		
Eastern Division.....	142-3	139-9	131-4	132-5	132-9	140-8	138-5	136-6	136-1	134-0	139-7		
Western Division.....	163-4	169-0	162-3	167-1	162-4	143-0	139-8	141-9	159-1	164-4	147-7		
Total for Canada.....	144-6	144-8	143-7	145-5	144-4	145-4	143-0	141-4	147-3	147-0	147-1		
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100													
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....	81-6	81-2	81-7	81-9	83-1	81-8	82-3	81-9	80-8	80-0	.....	
Sensitive Prices ¹.....1926=100.....	76-9	76-7	76-7	76-7	77-0	77-2	77-3	77-2	77-0	77-8	77-7		
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—													
Utilities (10).....	41-0	42-3	43-8	44-7	43-3	42-8	43-9	43-5	43-2	42-9	43-1		
Industrials (20).....	56-2	56-7	57-8	58-2	56-4	55-7	56-9	55-6	54-3	54-2	53-6		
Paper (10).....	55-15	57-34	59-06	60-31	57-26	54-1	54-40	53-82	51-76	52-36	51-57		
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—													
Industrials (20).....	83-54	84-46	86-43	87-42	84-03	83-50	85-91	84-95	83-88	84-19	84-13		
Gold (20).....	66-59	70-87	71-85	70-52	65-56	66-23	64-64	63-01	61-53	61-19	60-35		
Base metals (10).....	62-57	63-47	63-20	63-22	61-77	60-82	61-11	60-22	59-51	59-29	59-10		
Western oils (16).....	16-13	16-52	16-59	16-46	16-40	16-10	16-12	16-12	15-61	15-62	15-59		

¹ Source: Wood Gundy & Co. Ltd.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Maritime Provinces	13,301	15,650	6,153	4,536	3,026	1,374	809	631	860	1,927	2,956	2,709	3,778
Quebec.....	46,621	55,383	23,007	16,116	10,751	5,578	4,027	2,640	4,241	6,488	9,856	8,486	11,206
Ontario.....	164,190	188,808	76,837	47,152	33,078	22,414	11,784	10,162	14,113	24,612	38,575	40,477	60,650
Manitoba.....	3,540	3,375	1,483	921	610	416	255	198	214	287	861	973	1,257
Saskatchewan.....	1,474	1,310	784	451	224	157	78	49	73	143	348	535	705
Alberta.....	5,714	4,842	966	369	251	191	96	73	92	185	196	450	784
British Columbia.....	17,594	18,258	7,776	4,737	3,792	3,608	2,512	2,759	2,711	4,180	6,119	5,048	7,019
Total.....	252,434	287,631	117,005	74,282	51,732	33,730	19,561	16,512	22,804	37,822	58,715	58,683	85,379

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1941							1942					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Trade.....	39	46	37	29	28	32	38	39	43	37	31	31	27
Manufactures.....	11	7	8	16	8	11	14	10	14	10	11	7	5
Agriculture.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	4	3	4	1	2	1	2
Logging, Fishing, Trapping.....	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Mining.....	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	4	3	3	4	7	4
Construction.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Transportation.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Finance.....	18	16	11	17	16	13	17	16	19	16	11	12	11
Service.....	4	4	8	9	8	4	6	4	3	8	6	6	4
Unclassified.....	83	84	72	78	67	71	86	79	84	75	66	65	54
Total.....	83	84	72	78	67	71	86	79	84	75	66	65	54

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Prince Edward Isl.....	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nova Scotia.....	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
New Brunswick.....	32	35	26	26	36	40	44	37	30	31	26	23	25
Quebec.....	10	17	9	12	13	17	17	15	13	3	11	10	15
Ontario.....	3	2	1	2	7	4	3	2	4	3	3	2	1
Manitoba.....	7	7	6	8	13	9	4	4	4	4	10	6	3
Saskatchewan.....	2	2	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1
Alberta.....	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
British Columbia.....	58	67	45	57	80	78	77	64	56	46	53	46	47
Total Canada.....	58	67	45	57	80	78	77	64	56	46	53	46	47

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	9,414	9,440	8,230	7,416	7,142	7,449	7,080	7,021	7,081	8,025	8,689	6,624	5,989
Oats....."	514	1,292	1,523	2,040	2,249	2,147	1,676	1,445	880	914	811	747	688
Corn....."	203-1	178-4	197-3	285-3	281-8	316-8	214-0	218-4	182-3	116-0	204-9	169-1	201-8
Barley....."	162-4	178-7	248-2	309-9	237-1	311-6	260-4	280-9	239-1	302-7	256-0	229-7	214-2
Mixed grain....."	1,575	1,641	1,757	2,439	2,511	2,858	2,837	2,623	2,173	2,209	2,135	1,871	1,422
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation...	96-9	93-5	82-3	74-6	69-9	79-4	71-5	71-3	73-5	77-7	87-5	67-0	60-0
Quantity.....000 bbls.	2,118	2,117	1,552	1,648	1,596	1,665	1,577	1,556	1,555	1,807	1,931	1,451	1,335
Oatmeal.....000 lbs.	948-0	177-6	180-4	235-3	411-5	357-7	250-4	258-8	245-0	271-8	282-9	134-1	327-5
Rolled oats....."	7,009	14,927	15,693	25,746	29,366	29,540	19,762	16,925	7,896	6,902	5,146	5,248	5,331
Corn flour, meal....."	1,426	1,273	2,020	2,048	1,947	2,510	1,372	1,750	1,171	943	1,204	1,131	1,517

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply. \$998	119,109	99,175	57,673	129,634	59,779	95,646	82,166	82,174	51,047	100,096	90,600	96,680	.....
Tobacco Released for Consumption													
Tobacco, cut. 000 lbs.	2,231	2,158	2,207	2,220	2,069	1,791	1,794	1,661	1,653	1,830	2,092	2,054	229-1
plug..... "	266-9	243-1	277-6	260-3	234-8	232-1	247-5	256-6	275-8	256-9	277-4	262-8	274-0
Canadian raw leaf "	246-9	286-5	614-8	434-0	303-4	298-3	199-1	223-0	234-7	248-2	254-3	293-9	266-2
Cigarettes..... mn	772-2	816-7	866-0	844-3	753-9	720-0	747-7	775-7	785-8	767-5	771-5	787-4	843-6
Cigars..... 000	15,610	14,914	16,984	18,898	19,567	18,899	14,131	14,688	17,230	16,013	15,945	17-441	16,002
Snuff..... lbs.	63,502	74,014	81,978	80,585	71,671	70,137	77,670	75,616	74,631	80,126	79,012	73,060	73,129
Boots and Shoes 000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC UPPERS													
Wells.....	570-6	641-6	642-0	680-6	642-3	596-7	614-6	626-3	686-3	693-2	717-7	678-4	.....
McKays and all imitation wells.....	643-9	657-7	678-0	634-5	569-3	547-5	519-2	563-2	631-6	556-1	570-0	573-6	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	159-1	165-7	186-7	185-8	168-0	148-1	150-2	170-3	158-6	155-6	159-3	143-9	.....
Stitchdowns.....	352-7	215-4	254-2	300-7	336-4	364-5	295-9	277-1	323-7	294-7	269-7	279-5	.....
Total.....	2,422	2,412	2,453	2,480	2,344	2,250	2,217	2,365	2,576	2,427	2,426	2,409	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.....	844-0	817-2	869-2	907-1	851-2	855-3	779-4	801-6	805-5	844-1	821-5	821-2	.....
Boys' and youths.....	129-3	129-7	146-2	147-1	146-6	130-2	96-2	105-9	112-3	105-3	108-4	93-5	.....
Women's.....	1,380-2	1,601-9	1,467-3	1,478-6	1,377-8	1,204-4	1,107-5	1,247-9	1,432-3	1,350-9	1,378-2	1,446-5	.....
Misses' and Children's.....	378-7	362-0	388-6	426-9	398-6	392-1	332-8	326-4	357-4	327-2	340-2	372-4	.....
Babies' and infants.....	151-5	154-8	156-0	181-9	161-4	155-1	148-1	143-3	154-0	146-5	168-2	187-5	.....
Total.....	2,884	2,966	3,027	3,142	2,936	2,736	2,464	2,626	2,922	2,774	2,816	2,891	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	35,140	29,857	35,165	39,499	34,459	33,411	34,885	34,648	39,567	36,687	34,907	30-518	34,606
Newsprint production..... 000 tons	16,908	14,595	17,126	18,341	16,648	16,151	16,833	16,702	19,192	17,804	17,065	14,970	17,013
Stocks..... 000 tons	293-48	293-1	298-3	318-8	300-31	300-82	311-90	278-10	295-84	277-74	251-63	242-76	241-18
B.C. timber scaled. Mil. bd. ft.	159-15	155-21	148-48	162-58	142-03	123-67	143-48	156-96	144-63	184-02	189-41	.....	.....
Advertising Linage ^a	244-1	322-5	290-7	292-2	323-0	226-3	154-4	208-6	283-2	288-0	338-3	298-0	245-9
Dairy Production	19,026	20,285	21,816	25,897	24,772	25,874	19,873	21,360	21,988	22,088	.....	.....	.....
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	39,157	35,460	32,277	24,964	14,985	12,104	10,702	9,411	11,662	17,029	29,168	41,412	40,230
Factory cheese..... 000 tons	25,223	23,725	20,101	15,185	7,229	6,125	4,409	3,707	5,577	11,558	24,276	32,839	30,244
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	2,918	2,893	2,730	2,746	2,407	1,637	1,048	836	1,200	2,398	2,518	2,168	2,372
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	18,850	17,393	14,875	12,227	9,342	7,573	7,027	7,939	12,660	16,605	22,356	24,066	20,832
Iron, Gold and Silver													
Pig iron production, net tons	114,240	118,490	125,168	153,568	149,783	160,182	163,156	143,973	167,116	160,408	171,386	167,961	172,153
Ferro-alloys production..... net tons	19,711	18,201	18,941	18,826	19,127	19,986	18,004	17,358	20,261	18,128	19,428	14,664	16,718
Steelingots and castings..... net tons	220,094	227,076	224,626	240,595	247,931	244,844	257,069	245,699	265,903	264,988	272,247	254,163	258,242
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.	453	431	398	444	415	402	442	345	377	420	394	399	431
Silver " " 67	67	82	60	66	63	55	64	82	53	60	55	56	60

^a This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.^a As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold..... 000 oz.	454-0	456-6	467-2	445-0	461-2	443-0	421-3	406-0	376-0	439-0	420-7	425-2	4,243
Silver..... 000 oz.	2,058	1,852	1,660	1,627	1,640	1,681	1,722	1,538	1,478	1,606	161-3	1,624	1,537
FUELS—													
Coal..... 000 tons	1,176	1,187	1,357	1,593	1,868	1,825	1,795	1,898	1,693	1,600	1,510	1,300	1,368
Coke..... 000 tons	248	259	266	263	276	270	282	278	253	286	270	277	270
Petroleum..... 000 bbls.	818-0	876-8	870-9	878-8	871-5	855-9	883-0	875-6	850-4	922-9	846-6	892-5	1180-7
Natural gas..... 000 M cu. ft.	2,060	1,957	1,989	2,447	3,010	3,985	4,829	5,183	4,676	4,471	3,676	3,077	2,362
Non-Metals—													
Gypsum..... 000 tons	159	162	146	216	200	171	175	76	53	61	78	75	39
Feldspar..... tons	1,768	2,443	2,335	1,786	1,697	.....	.....	1,606	1,512	1,606	1,581	1,953	2,185
Salt (commercial) tons	28,426	33,374	24,598	25,422	33,599	31,877	23,776	19,874	21,722	20,096	23,907	27,082	33,430
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement..... 000 bbls.	959	944	878	1,009	1,043	663	369	283	299	400	620	790	1,077
Clay products..... \$000	609	651	647	701	713	637	481	347	295	452	456	547	635
Lime..... tons	74,238	73,363	72,102	72,867	78,027	70,656	73,251	72,913	66,436	73,816	73,850	73,999	74,119

*Sold or used

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	2610972	2589376	2816486	3081329	3117533	3147922	3151183	2790957	3152382	3023161	3116547	2988143	2909722
Thermal.....	50,173	50,708	50,181	58,988	66,449	72,878	75,106	63,381	68,571	59,579	58,217	55,057	55,933
Total.....	2661145	2640084	2866647	3140317	3183982	3220800	3226289	2864438	3220953	3082740	3174764	3043200	2965655
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):													
Prince Edward Island.....	589	648	697	755	896	966	961	900	756	795	694	688	660
Nova Scotia.....	37,917	39,257	39,231	41,954	42,809	43,578	45,478	41,534	42,778	42,128	40,927	38,423	35,530
New Brunswick.....	46,883	42,738	46,306	49,997	47,316	50,802	46,535	32,250	40,625	44,157	42,605	43,885	38,563
Quebec.....	1081793	1040184	1205630	131762	1374085	1337406	1377103	1177612	1354989	1320742	1392318	1357816	1312414
Ontario.....	914,951	937,828	975,415	1057489	1058705	1097885	1073859	1007792	1103169	1030410	1045701	1001696	991,139
Manitoba.....	104,074	103,814	130,510	154,055	152,603	159288	160,483	142,974	147,546	134,424	132,690	107,418	100,570
Saskatchewan.....	49,215	49,597	49,670	53,369	54,764	58,131	56,503	50,427	54,244	50,738	48,547	49,047	50,286
Alberta.....	26,686	27,048	28,451	32,680	33,720	36,149	38,479	34,170	35,794	34,436	34,292	35,046	35,926
British Columbia.....	201,604	211,870	206,763	221,678	219,218	223,234	220,169	200,343	224,044	208,355	211,580	196,169	204,740
Total.....	2463712	2452484	2682693	2943739	2984126	3006539	3019759	2688502	3004843	2866385	2949154	2831188	2769828
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:													
Prince Edward Island.....	19	21	23	24	30	31	31	32	24	26	22	23	21
Nova Scotia.....	1,214	1,258	1,301	1,353	1,422	1,406	1,467	1,494	1,373	1,397	1,312	1,281	1,143
New Brunswick.....	1,408	1,341	1,464	1,557	1,474	1,514	1,429	1,132	1,272	1,310	1,243	1,288	1,099
Quebec.....	30,946	31,262	34,805	36,542	37,029	37,554	41,016	39,784	40,059	40,525	39,309	40,055	40,221
Ontario.....	27,165	27,859	30,400	31,663	32,413	32,416	31,554	32,785	32,466	31,584	31,292	31,263	30,259
Manitoba.....	2,671	2,776	2,927	3,108	3,259	2,984	3,269	3,164	3,070	2,975	2,981	2,792	2,653
Saskatchewan.....	1,588	1,600	1,656	1,722	1,826	1,875	1,823	1,801	1,750	1,691	1,566	1,635	1,622
Alberta.....	861	873	948	1,054	1,124	1,166	1,241	1,220	1,155	1,148	1,106	1,168	1,159
British Columbia.....	6,501	6,813	6,887	7,144	7,296	7,161	7,091	7,142	7,245	6,934	6,811	6,563	6,500
Canada.....	72,073	78,513	80,411	84,197	85,875	86,107	86,921	88,574	88,414	87,590	85,728	86,018	84,777

9. AUTOMOBILE SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
New Motor Vehicle Sales—													
New passenger.....No.	6,306	4,333	3,785	3,879	3,385	3,875	6,043	2,733	2,269	1,676	849	474	.....
Retail value.....\$000	8,250	5,541	5,035	5,276	4,671	5,287	8,425	3,754	3,027	2,344	1,156	656	.....
New trucks and buses.....No.	3,005	2,859	1,928	1,848	1,782	2,214	3,043	2,200	3,377	1,540	811	546	.....
Retail value.....\$000	3,747	3,587	2,750	2,603	2,257	3,023	3,918	3,019	4,358	2,504	1,260	996	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.....No.	9,311	7,222	5,713	5,727	5,167	6,089	9,086	4,933	5,646	3,216	1,660	1,020	.....
Retail value.....\$000	11,997	9,128	7,794	7,579	6,928	8,289	12,343	6,773	7,565	4,847	2,415	1,652	.....
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	19,798	14,467	13,247	11,107	7,126	7,140	6,766	4,930	6,408	6,597	6,387	6,712	6,807
Percentage change.....	+11-8	-2-8	-0-4	-14-9	-42-3	-35-0	-28-9	-55-8	-60-8	-74-4	-75-0	-68-6	-65-6
Financing.....\$000	9,208	6,986	5,985	4,891	2,916	3,140	3,299	2,162	2,801	2,489	2,313	2,288	2,235
Percentage change.....	+34-6	+15-9	+11-1	-12-4	-47-9	-43-6	-28-6	-60-3	-62-7	-79-9	-81-0	-76-7	-75-7

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1941						1942						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Wholesale Sales.....	149-6	147-1	158-6	171-2	170-5	147-4	137-4	132-9	136-1	155-1	154-5	158-7	166-8
General Index (retail).....	123-8	122-4	124-1	137-3	132-4	146-6	129-4	128-1	128-1	144-7	154-8	158-4	154-3
Boots and shoes.....	155-5	114-7	114-1	132-8	133-1	128-9	203-4	114-1	89-5	130-4	169-2	166-6	176-6
Candy.....	89-6	101-9	128-6	118-4	133-1	131-4	301-8	118-5	161-8	125-7	188-6	146-0	110-7
Clothing, men's.....	127-5	111-8	114-1	128-6	168-3	174-9	243-8	114-0	104-1	168-4	189-1	159-9	150-9
Clothing, women's.....	133-2	111-0	120-4	134-6	164-2	155-5	224-4	116-3	96-6	149-5	184-0	166-7	159-2
Departmental.....	123-7	102-2	120-4	139-0	160-0	155-4	239-2	115-2	107-4	141-1	144-9	142-2	139-0
Drugs.....	122-8	128-0	132-2	131-0	141-6	134-4	182-6	136-6	130-8	142-3	143-4	144-2	138-8
Furniture.....	131-5	115-3	138-6	140-1	137-0	130-5	134-6	91-8	106-2	111-9	129-6	162-3	131-6
Groceries and meats.....	139-9	132-7	146-1	133-9	140-4	143-7	161-9	150-4	141-7	153-3	157-6	170-0	169-1
Hardware.....	153-9	149-3	149-6	157-2	164-4	139-0	170-1	106-0	95-7	122-0	149-0	176-0	166-6
Radio and electrical.....	138-9	134-5	136-9	157-6	151-3	115-4	169-9	126-0	110-2	126-9	134-7	153-9	128-5
Restaurants.....	114-4	124-9	134-4	129-9	129-6	126-2	139-4	129-0	120-6	139-9	141-6	144-5	138-7
Variety.....	153-4	152-2	158-0	152-8	173-0	178-2	341-6	129-8	129-0	148-2	169-2	186-2	180-0

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Building Permits—	\$0000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown.....	11	20	2	6	19	1	3	2	1	3	18	1	2
NOVA SCOTIA.....	512	552	419	394	242	472	54	82	124	230	273	197	390
Halifax.....	171	153	195	190	85	40	41	44	45	130	159	62	108
Sydney.....	67	46	33	106	31	242	6	28	5	31	33	36	239
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	75	2,109	89	86	1,367	40	37	16	45	127	146	54	141
Moncton.....	17	2,060	28	19	1,343	26	8	3	7	24	39	19	28
Saint John.....	36	30	50	61	21	14	22	12	36	30	21	28	95
QUEBEC.....	2,636	2,491	3,015	2,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	1,536
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	812	742	975	1,306	1,527	612	845	548	767	2,069	1,027	982	792
Quebec.....	276	181	367	184	255	134	41	65	324	81	170	149	114
Shawinigan.....	106	217	80	44	207	994	2	21	19	80	138	52	60
Sherbrooke.....	107	184	136	147	177	8	17	21	21	51	82	63	37
Three Rivers.....	51	31	61	109	52	4	24	21	35	26	32	35	25
Westmount.....	8	9	28	51	8	8	1			19	45	18	15
ONTARIO.....	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,170
Chatham.....	61	14	15	126	12	23	5	21	18	32	9	23	20
Hamilton.....	462	424	256	761	276	423	505	281	142	519	321	283	157
Kingston.....	134	112	45	66	75	18	18	17	71	161	46	75	37
Kitchener.....	110	77	51	106	45	27	11	16	20	98	30	66	45
London.....	111	63	92	95	55	65	23	28	54	77	78	53	63
Ottawa.....	310	585	982	188	117	427	512	481	87	755	238	861	1,231
St. Catharines.....	121	184	78	116	143	61	60	4	19	44	107	70	72
Toronto.....	582	369	1,022	951	789	1,003	633	624	313	656	631	553	738
York and East Townships.....	522	289	300	913	334	553	116	362	337	414	439	427	215
Windsor.....	1,357	283	190	1,138	109	90	221	33	725	114	125	1,207	187
MANITOBA.....	768	636	498	439	357	181	78	64	195	253	543	515	666
Winnipeg.....	592	356	408	363	302	48	66	48	157	215	433	372	501
SASKATCHEWAN.....	232	417	235	505	58	363	200	39	55	143	226	281	169
Regina.....	84	257	56	57	29	32	196	16	29	87	103	52	60
Saskatoon.....	119	9	59	277	15	18	2	9	4	18	33	10	17
ALBERTA.....	940	575	638	505	1,054	193	144	304	454	1,437	641	520	718
Calgary.....	183	323	232	158	196	121	91	199	198	1,022	333	266	213
Edmonton.....	700	210	240	299	799	68	36	86	236	304	236	197	425
Lethbridge.....	36	28	130	27	37	3	8	13	29	82	56	41	55
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	586	549
New Westminster.....	63	42	71	64	63	54	41	31	26	47	87	18	47
Vancouver.....	872	767	756	647	523	397	396	453	1,106	1,035	443	378	349
Victoria.....	183	106	117	195	106	145	71	47	60	54	74	108	81
Total.....	12,908	12,852	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	8,342
Contracts													
Awarded—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	422	333	217	260	270	64	216	46	118	104	7	178	23
Residences.....	8,057	11,477	7,943	7,039	5,682	4,675	2,644	2,419	4,533	9,022	8,905	10,651	8,791
TOTAL	8,479	11,810	8,160	8,199	5,953	4,739	2,861	2,465	4,650	9,127	8,972	10,830	8,814
TOTAL BUSINESS	8,584	12,228	18,700	10,970	6,481	3,788	4,103	5,625	5,228	6,302	8,373	11,035	11,076
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL	8,691	7,718	5,552	5,444	6,634	8,785	4,591	2,319	5,173	3,749	4,631	17,931	8,800
TOTAL ENGINEERING	6,201	4,349	6,922	4,471	3,822	1,798	1,327	544	2,799	3,335	1,920	6,961	3,404
GRAND TOTAL	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093
Prince Edward Isl.....	17	159	55	29	58	4	51	5	49	42	64	20	5
Nova Scotia.....	2,349	2,872	3,348	3,789	916	2,609	323	813	468	1,818	609	1,577	5,538
New Brunswick.....	2,094	3,382	457	525	761	181	424	145	416	667	499	807	737
Quebec.....	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307
Ontario.....	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,908	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,039	13,146
Manitoba.....	1,006	922	1,856	1,079	1,552	732	811	325	483	450	865	2,888	1,406
Saskatchewan.....	754	1,121	4,522	1,743	812	424	218	490	306	476	396	1,221	642
Alberta.....	1,498	2,029	3,028	1,524	1,590	887	481	1,059	814	945	1,440	1,050	1,973
British Columbia.....	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,339

¹ Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to January 1940.

* SOURCE—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY													
ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	27,407	20,133	29,927	43,677	29,810	25,914	10,598	6,512	8,761	6,389	7,107	11,040	24,730
Oats....."	2,334	2,087	6,324	6,986	2,909	1,980	3,343	2,277	1,329	816	828	1,270	2,605
Barley....."	1,903	4,582	6,129	5,759	2,170	1,837	1,455	1,063	789	341	395	703	1,177
Flax....."	136	186	854	2,184	354	304	350	319	109	47	39	84	122
Rye....."	458	1,247	1,499	1,096	275	181	303	202	129	58	56	70	179
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	463,838	466,150	474,228	502,412	502,369	502,455	490,241	479,633	462,706	436,218	419,006	407,015	410,634
Oats....."	4,262	3,979	6,813	10,305	9,519	8,047	8,543	8,151	6,699	5,007	3,981	3,421	3,879
Barley....."	4,029	6,997	11,213	15,288	14,685	14,428	13,231	12,377	10,643	9,109	7,525	6,443	5,573
Flax....."	606	507	1,014	2,919	3,032	2,140	2,204	2,072	1,810	1,541	1,213	1,070	990
Rye....."	6,047	3,160	4,092	4,410	4,185	4,093	4,074	4,071	3,961	3,659	3,338	3,151	3,131
CASH PRICES²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor...	74/5	73/2	72/4	73/6	73/2	74/3	77	78	75	79	79/2	80	81/1
Oats, No. 2 C.W....	40/2	45/2	49/2	47/3	44/3	47	50/6	50	50	51/2	51/4	51/4	51/2
Barley No. 2 C.W....	54/4	50/1	56/2	57	58/6	64	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	63/5
Flax, No. 1 C.W....	158/6	145/3	154/6	151	149/7	155/2	159/6	161/5	163/6	164	164	164	164
Rye, No. 2 C.W....	55	54/5	62/1	56/6	57/1	59/3	64/1	64/6	64/2	63/7	62/4	56/2	55/3

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.³Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	71,375	78,234	106,873	107,529	91,880	77,880	78,223	51,555	61,205	56,654	48,568	63,060	55,627
Calves.....	56,275	44,430	58,285	52,275	37,059	27,505	21,780	19,451	44,494	47,992	52,513	59,760	41,393
Hogs.....	86,547	63,912	91,869	116,227	115,385	113,519	76,624	69,919	86,711	72,838	69,578	75,032	64,788
Sheep.....	35,598	43,182	64,608	80,876	52,899	29,648	12,602	6,818	8,158	3,682	4,781	17,217	25,512
SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	82,993	83,030	95,053	117,921	100,381	86,141	92,885	71,803	75,825	65,748	68,619	72,674	79,457
Calves.....	72,589	58,932	64,622	67,380	47,755	36,154	32,085	31,398	55,495	86,422	85,244	77,385	64,284
Sheep.....	10,072	9,752	8,679	14,721	11,769	6,111	4,636	2,998	2,350	35,279	17,466	14,745	9,724
Lambs.....	54,197	76,268	98,056	156,766	99,955	54,508	46,382	36,143	35,731	1,862	2,551	19,236	47,272
Pigs.....	374,159	367,370	454,913	673,498	714,531	687,299	587,509	493,908	549,310	545,195	534,102	462,904	411,745

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt	1050900	1630000	1778500	1343600	1061300	934,600	374,300	769,072	1044900	231,740	347,300	892,300	819,000
Landed.....\$	2849400	4960100	4992100	3156200	2383200	1438200	918,900	832,110	788,900	638,600	1318000	2998846	3384300

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ

Commodity	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	50,551	61,690	67,814	64,132	53,624	42,719	31,750	20,362	10,617	5,879	10,633	26,576	41,220
Dairy.....	321	309	237	208	198	155	153	145	128	120	125	218	329
CHEESE (not Process of Cottage)													
.....	32,292	42,105	44,633	46,670	38,893	34,439	25,863	13,255	19,804	28,947	44,213	62,489	67,606
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK													
.....	22,717	27,838	29,648	26,193	19,763	16,884	10,934	7,068	8,645	9,121	13,460	20,112	24,827
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	10,659	11,021	7,355	3,097	960	322	148	1,748	3,633	10,120	15,502	15,747	14,526
Fresh.....	1,010	1,096	1,147	822	429	996	1,227	1,175	1,892	2,667	2,296	1,733	1,432
Frozen.....	6,750	6,612	6,635	5,872	5,077	4,312	3,683	3,129	2,789	3,903	7,708	12,948	15,926
POULTRY, dressed													
.....	3,273	2,842	3,434	5,170	9,600	20,382	19,481	16,060	14,252	11,082	9,167	7,608	6,870
PORK, grand total													
.....	41,154	37,007	38,261	51,877	60,040	71,234	75,602	71,849	74,151	61,645	58,240	41,833	31,737
Fresh (not frozen).....	4,824	4,515	5,662	8,336	6,529	6,080	6,333	5,724	6,272	6,298	6,127	4,008	4,217
Fresh (frozen).....	14,972	11,531	8,998	10,317	22,129	34,512	37,626	43,105	37,363	27,384	27,161	13,266	8,833
Cured or in cure.....	21,357	20,962	23,600	32,724	31,382	30,642	31,643	33,020	30,516	27,963	24,952	23,959	18,687
LARD													
.....	4,854	4,025	2,851	3,350	5,437	6,672	6,804	7,507	8,954	10,471	12,276	12,600	12,361
BEEF, grand total													
.....	14,663	15,066	18,617	27,021	34,880	31,970	33,774	27,066	21,843	15,282	11,600	10,565	10,943
VEAL													
.....	5,170	5,078	6,070	7,393	7,916	6,234	4,757	3,083	2,887	3,479	3,544	3,773	3,807
MUTTON AND LAMB													
.....	935	1,190	2,356	6,009	7,351	6,792	7,087	5,909	4,952	3,283	1,621	948	1,087
FISH—													
Frozen fresh.....	31,201	34,474	33,220	35,839	32,555	27,125	21,641	18,855	16,016	14,358	18,400	24,694	31,020
Frozen smoked.....	3,541	3,881	3,396	3,062	2,836	2,290	1,622	904	779	943	1,100	1,334	1,585

INDEX OF THE PHYSICAL VOLUME OF BUSINESS, 1935-1939=100 TRANSFERRED
FROM 1926 BASE BY USE OF CONVERSION FACTOR 114.5

—	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1919.....	63.2	62.8	55.1	55.4	57.8	57.8	65.6	64.3	64.4	67.4	65.7	66.1
1920.....	76.4	74.5	68.2	64.1	61.3	65.8	65.9	64.3	64.3	61.2	61.6	58.1
1921.....	60.2	60.6	52.9	53.4	53.4	54.5	55.5	62.4	61.2	59.4	62.2	61.0
1922.....	61.0	65.1	65.8	60.2	63.9	66.4	67.5	71.4	73.8	71.4	76.1	86.2
1923.....	74.1	71.3	78.8	75.0	74.6	75.7	74.1	75.5	70.3	75.4	73.8	76.9
1924.....	73.3	81.3	76.8	74.7	74.8	69.0	71.4	68.3	71.9	71.6	74.5	79.5
1925.....	77.7	78.5	75.7	75.6	73.4	74.9	76.3	76.9	82.4	85.4	89.5	85.8
1926.....	84.0	86.1	85.8	85.5	84.6	88.8	87.9	84.1	86.8	92.5	92.9	89.0
1927.....	91.8	91.7	92.1	92.2	91.3	92.7	92.1	95.0	91.9	92.1	93.3	95.5
1928.....	95.4	101.7	98.3	96.9	104.2	101.5	104.4	108.6	106.8	109.1	104.6	98.3
1929.....	122.1	111.6	111.3	114.8	108.6	108.7	113.4	111.6	101.6	109.1	106.8	95.7
1930.....	111.1	101.5	95.7	97.0	99.6	94.3	94.3	95.1	95.4	89.4	88.8	86.6
1931.....	86.1	88.2	89.3	84.8	84.4	78.3	81.6	78.9	81.1	77.3	77.4	73.0
1932.....	73.2	74.6	71.4	65.8	69.8	71.1	68.4	68.2	67.3	65.8	66.2	63.4
1933.....	59.5	58.5	59.7	60.0	60.1	71.8	74.4	79.8	79.4	76.4	72.1	87.4
1934.....	75.8	81.3	80.9	87.0	83.7	83.6	86.5	84.8	83.7	84.3	84.3	80.7
1935.....	85.2	87.9	82.3	86.2	90.2	86.6	89.9	94.2	89.0	93.6	96.1	92.8
1936.....	92.8	91.5	90.8	96.9	94.0	97.0	96.8	99.1	104.8	106.1	103.1	103.4
1937.....	102.1	100.4	103.7	108.3	106.6	110.0	110.5	107.8	108.1	111.3	111.7	106.0
1938.....	97.6	93.2	95.0	98.2	96.7	94.7	95.3	96.5	104.1	103.6	107.8	101.0
1939.....	98.7	97.6	98.9	101.9	106.0	106.0	105.2	109.3	109.9	116.2	116.2	116.4
1940.....	113.6	108.6	106.3	120.0	117.8	120.0	120.9	128.6	130.1	129.0	129.7	128.3
1941.....	131.1	127.5	125.5	130.7	134.2	137.1	138.0	141.5	148.9	139.1	132.0	141.3
1942.....	140.6	134.3	136.2	140.4	131.8	133.7						

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, 1935-1939=100 TRANSFERRED FROM
1926 BASE BY USE OF CONVERSION FACTOR 114.5

—	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1919.....	55.9	56.2	46.3	49.3	51.3	51.1	60.6	59.1	58.7	62.4	60.4	60.6
1920.....	72.5	70.9	62.2	58.8	55.6	60.1	59.9	58.3	58.5	54.9	55.0	50.2
1921.....	53.1	54.1	44.7	45.7	46.3	47.7	49.1	57.1	55.1	52.9	57.4	55.7
1922.....	56.7	61.7	62.1	63.4	60.1	63.1	64.2	68.8	69.9	66.4	72.1	87.4
1923.....	70.9	67.8	77.9	71.8	70.9	72.4	71.3	72.8	66.7	72.3	70.2	74.8
1924.....	66.7	79.8	73.2	71.0	70.3	63.3	67.3	64.2	68.6	67.5	71.9	78.4
1925.....	76.1	76.2	73.0	72.1	69.9	72.2	72.6	72.6	79.1	84.0	89.5	83.1
1926.....	80.9	84.3	83.8	83.6	82.6	87.6	86.3	81.8	85.1	91.9	91.6	86.2
1927.....	90.3	90.0	89.5	89.4	89.3	90.6	87.4	93.4	89.7	90.1	90.3	92.7
1928.....	92.6	100.1	96.2	95.0	102.9	99.6	95.0	107.8	105.6	107.9	102.1	95.1
1929.....	126.1	111.5	111.5	114.1	105.9	109.3	112.2	110.9	98.5	108.7	107.1	93.4
1930.....	112.4	99.6	91.9	93.7	96.1	89.7	90.6	91.7	88.2	85.1	85.5	82.8
1931.....	82.1	84.8	86.3	79.4	79.1	72.1	77.2	74.4	77.7	72.7	73.1	67.9
1932.....	68.4	69.5	65.7	58.3	63.8	65.7	63.4	62.9	61.5	60.2	61.4	57.9
1933.....	53.2	52.1	53.4	55.6	62.1	68.2	70.6	77.1	77.1	74.7	71.7	72.7
1934.....	72.2	71.8	78.6	78.1	85.4	81.4	81.7	85.3	83.3	81.6	82.9	77.8
1935.....	83.6	86.4	79.7	83.5	89.2	85.2	88.9	94.3	87.6	93.6	97.0	93.0
1936.....	92.2	89.7	89.9	96.7	92.7	96.6	95.7	99.0	105.9	107.3	104.0	103.5
1937.....	102.1	100.6	104.6	110.1	107.8	111.6	111.9	108.7	109.0	113.3	114.1	107.0
1938.....	97.0	91.8	94.2	97.6	96.2	93.4	94.7	103.2	103.2	103.5	109.7	109.9
1939.....	97.6	97.5	98.5	101.8	105.4	106.3	105.9	109.0	109.7	119.4	118.8	118.1
1940.....	123.8	117.0	115.0	134.0	128.8	132.1	131.9	143.9	148.6	146.4	146.9	140.6
1941.....	144.8	139.2	135.2	141.5	144.7	150.4	149.2	156.1	169.0	154.9	143.3	154.1
1942.....	148.4	141.3	148.8	152.7	139.0	142.3						

TABLE A—SUMMARY BY INDUSTRIES OF THE VALUE OF PRODUCTION IN
CANADA, 1939 AND 1940

Division of Industry	1939		1940		Change in Net Value in 1940 from 1939	Percentage Change in Net Value from 1939	Percentage of net value by industry to Total Production 1940
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net			
	\$	\$	\$	\$			
Agriculture.....	1,204,940,000	826,390,000	1,265,112,000	885,115,000	+ 58,725,000	+ 7.1	p.c.
Forestry.....	466,032,290	271,723,416	627,365,611	370,121,275	+ 98,397,859	+ 36.2	9.68
Fisheries.....	52,853,301	34,378,681	60,053,651	38,106,000	+ 3,728,009	+ 10.8	1.00
Trapping.....	7,919,412	7,919,412	11,207,930	11,207,930	+ 3,288,518	+ 41.5	0.29
Mining.....	663,342,816	393,232,044	748,344,045	446,080,729	+ 52,848,685	+ 13.4	11.67
Electric Power.....	151,880,969	149,863,692	166,228,773	163,780,757	+ 13,916,865	+ 9.3	4.28
Total Primary Production.....	2,546,999,400	1,683,507,445	2,878,311,990	1,914,412,381	+ 230,904,936	+ 13.7	30.07
Construction.....	373,203,690	183,706,338	474,122,778	206,893,992	+ 23,187,654	+ 12.6	5.41
Custom and Repair.....	165,259,301	96,652,386	180,022,000	93,106,000	+ 14,092,614	+ 14.6	2.90
Manufactures.....	3,474,782,528	1,531,051,901	4,529,173,316	1,942,471,238	+ 411,419,337	+ 26.9	50.80
Total Secondary Production.....	4,011,246,509	1,811,410,625	5,183,422,094	2,260,110,230	+ 448,699,605	+ 24.8	59.11
GRAND TOTAL.....	5,937,918,043	3,241,131,299	7,260,597,365	3,823,676,973	+ 582,545,674	+ 18.0	100.00

TABLE B—CIRCULATING MEDIA IN HANDS OF PUBLIC

MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

Year	Dominion and Bank of Canada Notes ¹	Circulation of Bank Notes ²	Total Notes in Hands of Public ³	Subsidiary Coin Outstanding	Subsidiary Coin in Hands of Public	Circulating Media in Hands of Public
1921.....	271.5	194.6	171.2	30.30	24.50	195.70
1922.....	240.4	166.5	151.7	30.19	24.39	176.09
1923.....	240.9	170.4	160.1	30.23	24.43	184.53
1924.....	226.0	166.1	179.0	30.13	24.33	203.33
1925.....	212.7	165.2	175.8	30.13	24.33	200.13
1926.....	190.0	168.9	180.3	30.04	24.24	204.54
1927.....	184.9	172.1	184.1	30.00	24.20	208.30
1928.....	201.2	176.7	180.0	30.97	25.17	214.17
1929.....	204.4	178.3	191.5	32.26	26.46	217.96
1930.....	174.6	159.3	173.0	32.35	26.55	199.55
1931.....	153.1	142.0	156.7	32.83	27.03	183.73
1932.....	165.9	132.2	149.1	33.35	27.55	176.65
1933.....	179.2	130.4	149.5	33.27	27.47	177.27
1934.....	190.3	135.5	155.7	33.70	27.90	183.60
1935.....	127.3 ^a	125.6	165.0	33.67	27.87	193.77
1936.....	105.3	119.5	179.9	34.00	28.20	208.10
1937.....	141.1	110.3	190.1	35.29	29.49	228.58
1938.....	161.1	99.9	203.7	36.63	30.97	234.67
1939.....	194.9	94.1	218.1	38.87	33.18	251.28
1940.....	277.1	91.1	294.1	45.05	39.15	333.25
1941.....	406.4	81.6	399.7	49.46	42.16	341.86

¹ Holdings of chartered banks and of Central Gold Reserves are deducted from the sum of the first and second columns to give total notes in hands of public.

² Bank of Canada notes first appear in the last ten months of the year 1935.

³ Average of monthly data. The letters in the heading represent symbols used in the formula.

TABLE C—DEPOSITS IN CANADA, AVERAGE OF MONTHLY DATA

Year	Notice Deposits	Demand Deposits	Dominion Government Deposits	Provincial Government Deposits	Sum of Deposits
1921.....	1,289.3	551.9	109.4	28.8	1,979.5
1922.....	1,191.6	502.8	83.7	28.8	1,806.9
1923.....	1,197.3	523.2	50.6	34.3	1,805.3
1924.....	1,198.2	511.2	53.9	34.8	1,798.1
1925.....	1,269.5	531.2	34.5	23.8	1,859.1
1926.....	1,340.6	553.3	31.3	21.6	1,946.8
1927.....	1,399.1	596.1	45.4	25.6	2,066.1
1928.....	1,496.6	677.5	42.2	21.8	2,238.1
1929.....	1,479.6	696.4	77.8	24.5	2,278.6
1930.....	1,427.6	622.9	47.7	28.0	2,126.2
1931.....	1,438.0	578.6	49.0	24.4	2,089.9
1932.....	1,376.3	486.3	55.6	26.2	1,944.3
1933.....	1,378.5	488.5	38.8	23.2	1,929.0
1934.....	1,372.8	514.0	35.1	30.8	1,952.6
1935.....	1,445.3	568.6	25.5	39.3	2,078.7
1936.....	1,518.2	618.3	37.8	39.3	2,213.7
1937.....	1,573.7	691.3	47.2	42.7	2,354.9
1938.....	1,630.5	690.5	49.4	44.0	2,415.3
1939.....	1,699.2	741.7	92.3	53.5	2,586.7
1940.....	1,646.9	825.1	163.4	63.6	2,749.0
1941.....	1,616.1	1,088.2	254.3	67.3	3,025.9

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941					1942				
	May	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,930,105	1,366,095	1,168,260	1,267,327	1,215,833	847,399	769,351	787,568	1,266,661	1,491,285
Corn.....	12,161	9,355	9,692	22,211	29,697	28,966	23,183	22,609	15,209	25,889
Oats.....	87,122	54,032	149,619	124,954	73,745	71,407	79,293	60,968	58,481	43,918
Barley.....	41,405	90,365	170,480	105,949	66,251	53,995	60,335	43,921	40,044	30,072
Rye.....	20,631	23,654	41,008	21,231	7,759	7,246	11,049	7,967	7,654	4,182
Flaxseed.....	5,035	5,789	40,554	43,054	13,951	12,752	18,828	13,189	11,761	8,587
Other grain.....	594	763	1,672	1,232	1,017	922	922	1,438	1,031	1,466
Flour.....	180,483	144,996	118,234	117,457	126,460	123,178	126,355	141,835	157,193	145,947
Other mill products.....	125,261	150,282	165,698	160,051	159,624	134,729	125,633	152,092	147,299	129,632
Hay and straw.....	6,508	4,042	15,335	17,786	16,562	18,025	12,355	17,912	14,106	6,958
Cotton.....	1,347	1,616	1,621	1,861	1,682	2,430	1,992	2,666	2,543	1,287
Apples (fresh).....	9,057	3,383	47,677	29,171	17,331	11,926	7,785	5,970	1,463	792
Other fruit (fresh).....	505	19,176	5,887	1,924	985	628	737	842	923	729
Potatoes.....	33,551	6,466	33,867	33,802	30,329	40,168	28,701	48,705	47,204	35,284
Other fresh vegetables.....	2,800	11,801	23,555	14,717	10,454	13,620	9,626	10,155	5,478	3,457
Other agricultural products.....	24,879	25,201	164,228	208,438	89,902	32,263	27,618	33,840	29,530	22,299
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	2,949	3,336	2,959	3,628	2,887	2,310	2,102	5,635	6,446	4,315
Cattle and calves.....	28,479	49,337	71,411	53,732	37,421	45,893	24,438	25,534	42,310	31,400
Sheep.....	901	1,487	8,246	3,861	1,776	1,338	1,602	1,602	1,303	671
Hogs.....	23,307	10,785	31,163	33,090	35,128	31,033	25,683	27,656	27,774	26,918
Dressed meats (fresh).....	11,995	10,753	11,542	13,243	13,123	13,270	13,620	15,493	14,502	11,079
(cured, salted, canned).....	25,231	16,659	22,234	31,827	27,160	20,339	25,429	29,366	33,508	25,778
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,176	3,623	3,556	3,695	4,084	4,599	3,488	3,963	3,367	3,116
Poultry.....	221	222	181	560	1,184	667	769	1,202	350	338
Eggs.....	6,081	1,221	3,981	1,407	725	2,309	2,007	3,013	6,020	7,183
Butter and cheese.....	4,367	10,335	8,017	5,373	7,691	10,612	8,716	6,323	3,178	5,846
Wool.....	2,005	2,000	1,777	2,008	2,043	1,712	1,603	1,811	1,530	1,771
Hides and leather.....	4,604	4,145	4,597	4,568	4,907	4,642	4,908	4,272	4,083	3,876
Other animal products.....	6,590	6,974	9,096	9,253	7,911	7,622	7,991	9,307	7,422	6,927
MINES PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	680	1,882	1,308	1,018	314	877	558	626	1,918	983
Bituminous coal.....	712,510	698,959	847,438	870,623	809,222	808,148	761,890	790,015	785,701	705,698
Lignite coal.....	61,345	171,790	423,297	399,058	393,299	455,042	324,760	208,310	139,962	102,286
Coke.....	87,866	98,260	108,745	89,576	85,866	93,117	76,266	87,697	81,583	82,334
Iron ores.....	83,351	78,224	37,489	61,997	14,231	819	11,315	344	76,489	61,904
Other ores and concentrates.....	365,291	394,294	493,657	457,630	506,974	468,851	415,517	300,629	442,705	452,650
Base bullion and matte.....	110,330	121,562	138,461	124,929	114,364	126,705	109,066	143,108	131,130	121,008
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	311,778	507,882	542,945	324,308	192,406	133,312	124,579	176,369	180,206	361,208
Slate or block stone.....	2,416	2,099	4,020	3,193	3,006	2,854	1,236	1,775	2,297	4,040
Crude petroleum.....	62,554	58,257	60,065	53,304	63,012	60,197	42,186	41,349	48,539	49,025
Asphalt.....	25,850	57,136	32,270	14,712	7,745	6,456	6,887	7,134	10,695	25,435
Salt.....	23,281	25,127	26,513	26,667	26,269	25,422	26,287	26,380	26,380	27,314
Other mine products.....	295,900	299,546	244,054	237,947	167,741	136,205	165,808	244,526	245,641	308,811
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	169,703	145,630	159,387	165,519	179,995	217,553	209,482	213,399	157,801	153,827
Timber.....	7,728	5,308	6,709	7,545	7,914	11,147	13,498	12,085	8,581	11,715
Pulpwood.....	184,722	266,265	190,721	171,753	192,187	324,768	462,653	451,768	199,096	203,784
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and coopers material.....	445,843	608,996	562,964	559,507	435,002	347,381	396,744	485,846	428,267	481,858
Other forest products.....	24,752	26,580	25,789	23,701	48,727	24,964	24,273	31,288	21,249	33,128
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	251,680	252,139	238,828	206,654	198,655	202,269	178,999	283,861	244,708	277,685
Sugar.....	26,270	34,837	34,253	32,358	27,448	21,982	14,751	10,891	18,201	18,555
Iron, pig and bloom.....	41,009	45,557	44,242	46,358	49,017	51,368	40,291	48,634	39,776	43,116
Rails and fastenings.....	6,138	3,637	5,780	5,077	3,816	4,339	3,568	5,275	4,241	6,455
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	117,806	111,054	138,481	134,946	129,316	133,212	127,496	164,304	153,738	144,869
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	15,441	16,044	16,544	17,143	16,425	15,090	17,343	19,262	17,966	18,505
Cement.....	84,098	90,245	97,401	59,928	37,872	25,122	36,417	43,410	71,299	93,623
Brick and artificial stone.....	21,694	24,326	24,713	23,226	17,841	12,524	13,952	22,405	20,435	20,460
Lime and plaster.....	38,145	36,670	36,458	36,452	32,025	32,876	33,997	37,991	39,047	37,984
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	3,565	3,789	4,255	3,683	2,272	1,068	906	1,512	2,084	4,220
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	14,911	11,313	5,852	7,638	7,134	7,537	7,622	10,908	12,380	8,821
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	112,779	85,573	53,980	66,355	70,086	86,108	93,808	109,091	118,461	91,244
Household goods.....	2,117	1,101	2,829	1,888	1,179	740	616	2,217	3,594	2,494
Furniture.....	3,655	3,970	4,459	4,355	4,316	4,161	4,418	4,549	4,363	4,130
Beverages.....	27,561	33,015	30,604	38,243	39,705	24,280	33,419	38,612	46,322	156,100
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	160,161	42,220	80,408	77,275	59,875	61,524	111,058	136,885	129,632	209,273
Paper, printed matter, books.....	220,580	245,287	250,510	306,193	314,441	301,329	274,944	314,251	250,044	230,273
Wood-pulp.....	115,204	134,539	134,725	151,562	157,135	143,984	131,260	165,744	159,334	143,357
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	2,547	7,793	9,433	9,099	9,418	11,954	8,415	7,534	4,761	3,783
Canned goods (except meats).....	21,639	31,994	57,257	52,171	32,104	24,248	28,952	30,040	33,480	31,541
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	483,154	531,900	549,065	537,765	524,266	538,870	517,206	654,888	672,736	704,554
Merchandise.....	182,149	178,865	204,153	185,765	177,727	167,234	174,835	205,462	214,722	198,497
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,722	7,704	8,443	8,110	7,347	6,845	6,571	7,288	7,391	7,722

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941						1942					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	23,006	22,327	23,542	25,106	23,688	24,467	22,529	21,734	25,264	24,948	26,386	28,182
Operating expenses.....\$000	18,179	18,197	18,206	19,728	18,944	19,081	18,062	18,696	19,499	18,595	19,370	21,256
Operating income.....\$000	3,375	3,617	4,762	4,775	4,056	4,969	3,932	2,528	5,150	5,667	6,328	6,236
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	4,628	4,689	5,035	5,402	4,748	4,582	4,301	4,157	4,951	4,690	4,761	5,231
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,996	2,119	2,175	2,315	2,197	2,074	2,080	1,908	2,222	2,139	2,372	2,393
Passengers carried.....000	1,104	1,192	898	880	1,524	2,087	2,053	2,056	2,255	2,353	2,260	2,317
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	174	179	145	140	121	211	152	145	172	189	189	211
Total pay-roll.....\$000	11,404	11,868	11,800	11,936	11,768	14,412	11,975	11,610	12,164	11,917	14,938	13,062
Number of employees.....000	84	85	86	84	80	79	78	80	80	78	83	86
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	19,383	20,037	19,395	21,728	20,363	21,253	18,790	18,348	20,855	20,762	21,705	21,424
Operating expenses.....\$000	14,264	14,944	14,803	14,639	13,707	13,872	14,280	13,674	14,910	14,865	14,938	14,670
Operating income.....\$000	3,195	3,146	3,467	5,938	5,201	5,091	3,184	3,014	3,798	3,556	4,234	4,174
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,764	4,042	3,950	4,307	4,513	3,831	3,684	3,436	3,873	3,876	4,089	4,104
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,950	1,901	1,963	2,155	2,212	1,954	1,806	1,976	1,920	2,120	1,929	1,929
Passengers carried.....000	745	947	626	651	624	991	876	923	985	1,053	963	1,081
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	126	155	122	107	92	154	113	111	136	153	166	174
Total pay-roll.....\$000	8,284	8,206	8,274	8,501	7,931	8,220	8,138	7,954	8,410	8,449	8,942	8,957
Number of employees.....000	56	56	54	53	51	50	50	51	52	54	58	58
All Railways—												
Carloadings.....000 cars	276-83	278-65	294-17	312-53	285-82	294-17	271-95	248-55	271-33	272-93	283-43	286-51
Operating revenues.....\$000	45,442	46,524	47,215	51,239	48,219	50,050	45,422	44,044	50,858	50,597	53,036	.....
Operating expenses.....\$000	35,248	35,988	35,861	37,304	35,496	36,134	35,111	35,281	37,338	36,526	37,606	.....
Operating income.....\$000	7,262	7,393	8,973	11,483	9,927	10,818	7,789	6,046	10,036	10,303	11,510	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	11,133	11,477	11,792	12,739	12,046	11,245	10,638	10,402	12,044	11,810	12,034	.....
Passengers carried.....000	4,257	4,323	4,447	5,250	4,711	4,356	4,246	4,031	4,560	4,439	4,801	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	2,044	2,353	1,721	1,708	2,301	3,299	5,140	3,147	3,434	3,622	3,448	.....
Total pay-roll.....\$000	20,990	21,420	21,388	21,732	20,979	23,884	21,358	21,065	21,886	21,714	22,960	.....
Number of employees.....000	149	150	149	146	138	136	135	138	140	140	150	.....

¹ July operating revenues C.P.R. \$21,926,000 C.N.R. \$29,287,800, carloadings 293,769.

19. RADIO PRODUCTION AND SALES

Classification	1939				1940				1941				1942
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Production.....No.	33,611	68,189	130,952	115,755	91,751	143,577	134,787	122,540	61,038	93,666	114,470	85,275	89,164
Producers' sales.....No.	40,073	82,895	139,448	138,152	71,863	85,927	116,806	164,670	77,121	93,215	120,573	118,647	87,983
Producers' sales.....\$000	2,981	2,471	6,968	7,590	5,524	3,822	6,544	9,661	4,451	4,351	7,112	7,570	6,421

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941						1942					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Banking—												
BANK OF ENGLAND—												
Private deposits.....£ mn.	158-3	145-4	186-7	182-6	191-6	184-8	187-2	186-9	186-1	205-5	177-0	177-8
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	650-9	668-2	671-4	685-1	704-0	726-6	743-7	748-6	754-2	767-1	780-2	783-7
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—												
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,991	2,997	3,115	3,176	3,208	3,329	3,222	3,085	3,072	3,082	3,131	3,263
Discounts.....£ mn.	275	266	315	270	246	171	157	112	163	258	291	292
Advances.....£ mn.	853	838	826	823	809	807	812	826	838	821	811	800
Investments.....£ mn.	902	938	939	986	999	999	1,008	1,017	1,050	1,048	1,049	1,058
Money—												
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00
Three months rate.....p.c.	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03
Wholesale Prices— 1930=100												
Cereals.....	148-6	151-2	157-7	160-8	163-7	168-0	173-7	195-5	201-5	199-9	203-0	194-8
Meat, fish and eggs.....	116-2	116-4	116-4	115-8	115-5	116-0	116-2	116-0	116-0	116-0	116-0	116-0
Other food and tobacco.....	170-7	167-0	165-5	168-3	166-2	167-5	166-5	166-4	165-3	171-1	176-7	175-9
Total—Food and tobacco.....	146-3	148-8	147-1	147-7	148-7	150-5	151-6	156-9	157-9	159-8	162-6	160-4
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	156-5	156-8	157-7	158-0	158-3	158-4	158-5	159-0	158-9	159-2	159-4	159-2
Total—All articles.....	153-2	153-2	154-3	154-6	155-2	155-9	156-4	158-5	158-8	159-6	160-7	159-8
Basic materials.....	167-7	168-1	170-4	170-9	171-0	170-5	170-6	168-3	168-6	169-1	167-9	.....
Intermediate products.....	165-8	165-8	166-7	167-0	167-5	167-7	167-8	167-9	168-0	168-1	168-3	.....
Manufactured articles.....	148-6	148-9	149-1	149-4	149-8	150-3	150-3	151-1	151-7	152-2	152-2	.....
Employment—												
Number unemployed ¹.....000	220	220	197	156	172	165	171	162	149	117	109	99

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1941						1942							
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	
All Industries	157.4	160.6	163.7	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	175.7	
MANUFACTURING	172.5	176.9	181.5	185.0	187.5	188.4	187.1	191.2	195.7	199.4	202.3	205.9	209.5	
Animal products—edible.....	175.1	192.6	192.1	182.3	185.8	178.4	167.4	162.5	162.0	162.3	168.8	174.9	179.9	
Fur and products.....	124.4	121.7	124.3	131.3	131.8	127.8	118.6	112.7	113.1	117.2	121.0	123.2	125.2	
Leather and products.....	137.4	140.1	142.0	144.2	144.0	144.1	140.0	141.0	142.4	142.7	139.6	138.7	136.9	
Lumber and products.....	124.1	128.3	128.0	123.0	119.5	112.9	107.3	107.4	109.7	113.9	115.7	120.2	125.3	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	118.3	123.5	121.7	114.5	109.0	99.9	93.6	93.9	97.5	101.2	103.4	109.9	116.1	
Furniture.....	113.9	114.3	116.3	117.2	118.2	118.4	116.0	114.7	115.1	114.6	113.5	111.6	112.9	
Other lumber products.....	155.2	158.8	161.9	160.9	160.4	156.2	150.8	151.0	150.3	160.8	163.7	166.9	171.3	
Musical instruments.....	95.6	93.2	92.9	90.5	86.2	86.1	87.0	85.4	89.0	91.2	87.9	38.7	40.5	
Plant products—edible.....	147.6	150.5	172.2	192.4	172.2	158.3	146.3	143.5	140.1	136.2	135.1	137.2	145.7	
Pulp and paper products.....	121.3	132.7	135.6	135.3	136.1	134.6	132.7	133.0	133.6	132.8	132.1	133.4	134.5	
Pulp and paper.....	124.7	125.8	126.5	126.8	127.9	124.1	121.8	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.4	125.6	127.7	
Paper products.....	173.2	176.1	181.4	187.7	190.2	191.5	187.9	189.7	189.0	188.9	186.5	189.0	188.9	
Printing and publishing.....	126.0	126.8	126.5	128.4	128.5	128.6	128.1	128.2	129.2	126.2	124.9	124.5	124.8	
Rubber products.....	133.4	135.3	139.1	143.5	145.3	146.0	138.9	131.9	128.6	127.2	126.7	126.1	127.0	
Textile products.....	160.1	160.7	163.8	166.5	166.4	165.6	161.8	165.6	166.3	169.0	169.5	168.9	166.3	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	173.5	175.0	176.1	176.6	175.9	176.2	174.6	176.1	175.2	177.8	177.4	176.8	173.6	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	142.8	144.3	144.2	146.1	147.2	147.8	144.3	145.6	145.2	146.4	143.7	144.4	139.0	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	154.9	155.0	161.8	167.2	166.6	164.0	157.1	164.5	166.9	171.6	174.0	172.7	169.6	
Other textile products.....	163.2	161.8	164.9	167.2	168.4	167.3	165.4	170.2	172.1	173.2	173.5	172.8	169.2	
Tobacco.....	107.8	109.9	112.9	116.1	116.0	116.1	163.4	185.0	182.3	166.0	156.9	138.2	123.6	
Beverages.....	216.9	220.5	222.1	236.3	231.2	235.2	221.0	218.7	222.3	222.9	232.2	235.5	238.8	
Chemicals and allied products.....	341.6	365.0	383.5	397.4	429.0	447.0	447.5	468.4	552.6	571.5	585.4	585.8	582.8	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	135.2	137.5	135.4	134.7	135.4	136.4	130.6	129.4	126.7	128.5	130.5	133.6	135.2	
Electric light and power.....	152.3	154.5	155.2	151.6	149.9	147.1	142.1	139.8	137.9	138.4	143.2	145.3	149.8	
Electrical apparatus.....	211.3	218.0	225.1	231.3	227.0	230.4	227.9	236.2	233.2	238.6	242.7	249.2	252.7	
Iron and steel products.....	201.1	215.3	220.8	226.4	238.6	248.0	252.1	262.1	270.3	279.0	286.9	295.8	304.3	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	219.6	222.1	226.4	227.4	233.3	237.7	240.3	242.2	241.7	244.2	244.7	245.4	250.6	
Machinery.....	205.6	212.6	223.4	227.5	233.5	241.1	244.6	246.8	251.4	251.7	252.4	253.4	254.9	
Agricultural implements.....	167.8	166.8	164.8	165.5	168.4	110.2	110.9	113.1	115.9	118.5	122.5	138.5	139.0	
Land vehicles.....	183.3	186.8	190.1	191.2	202.0	210.0	213.5	218.0	224.7	230.4	232.1	236.2	240.3	
Automobiles and parts.....	226.2	245.6	247.9	230.7	253.4	260.0	263.7	266.9	278.9	280.7	276.2	284.3	288.4	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	446.6	472.4	494.6	526.4	549.8	587.9	586.7	646.8	695.7	760.6	894.1	973.8	1074.2	
Heating appliances.....	151.9	165.4	165.0	169.6	171.6	163.8	155.1	158.6	160.8	160.4	157.3	155.6	155.2	
Iron and steel fabrication.....	261.7	243.4	246.8	251.1	255.1	257.4	261.9	270.6	272.7	279.2	279.2	291.4	294.9	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	226.8	237.6	241.8	251.5	261.4	258.5	266.5	270.4	269.3	285.6	282.4	281.3	290.3	
Other iron and steel products.....	250.0	250.0	291.7	310.0	338.7	300.8	370.8	401.6	419.6	436.1	451.8	469.1	482.9	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	288.3	292.0	297.5	303.4	302.9	306.6	312.0	317.5	326.3	331.8	334.8	343.4	356.7	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	184.5	189.5	189.2	186.8	188.3	185.0	183.8	189.5	191.2	190.8	192.9	196.9	199.7	
Miscellaneous.....	212.2	220.5	237.7	246.0	255.4	257.2	253.6	277.6	291.7	326.1	322.1	341.4	350.6	
LOGGING	152.7	132.8	139.6	174.0	219.6	250.3	255.6	262.7	258.3	208.7	158.5	160.0	169.8	
MINING	176.8	178.1	181.6	182.3	185.0	183.5	177.8	176.8	176.4	175.0	173.6	173.1	174.1	
Coal.....	89.8	89.6	94.9	95.9	99.4	101.2	101.1	101.0	100.2	97.4	94.9	92.2	93.4	
Metallic ores.....	372.3	377.7	377.5	376.6	378.9	369.1	356.2	356.4	357.4	357.3	355.4	357.3	358.1	
Non-metallics (except minerals).....	160.7	160.1	164.2	166.6	166.7	167.4	160.2	153.4	152.1	153.6	157.2	161.6	162.3	
COMMUNICATIONS	99.7	101.6	102.0	101.5	100.0	100.0	100.8	100.2	100.2	101.8	103.7	103.9	105.7	
Telegraphs.....	122.0	125.7	126.5	124.3	118.0	117.0	116.8	117.3	116.6	117.3	119.8	120.4	123.9	
Telephones.....	93.6	95.1	95.4	95.3	95.1	96.1	96.4	95.5	95.7	97.5	99.3	99.3	100.7	
TRANSPORTATION	103.7	105.0	105.9	104.2	102.8	104.1	101.1	98.2	97.5	99.0	104.1	106.4	108.1	
Street railways and cartage.....	146.6	151.6	153.2	153.0	151.3	149.5	147.0	144.9	145.3	146.2	149.8	152.9	155.8	
Steam railways.....	89.3	89.7	90.0	89.7	89.8	91.9	92.5	90.5	90.7	91.6	92.6	94.7	95.6	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	106.6	109.1	111.4	103.4	97.3	98.7	82.1	75.3	70.0	74.2	95.6	98.3	101.0	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	149.0	160.7	153.9	155.4	147.7	143.4	124.7	118.1	103.7	98.0	109.3	123.3	137.7	
Building.....	148.1	155.9	158.2	164.6	167.8	167.3	146.8	145.2	133.6	131.3	132.4	138.9	140.8	
Highway.....	200.0	224.9	203.4	208.7	198.4	192.8	157.9	131.9	92.5	89.0	114.0	135.3	165.6	
Railway.....	105.7	106.9	104.3	97.5	81.2	74.1	72.0	78.3	83.8	72.6	81.6	96.7	101.6	
SERVICES	179.6	184.0	183.9	175.7	173.7	170.4	168.0	167.0	169.1	172.8	170.3	180.6	184.8	
Hotels and restaurants.....	176.0	182.3	181.5	180.0	166.5	162.7	162.1	161.4	162.9	164.5	167.1	173.2	178.8	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	156.4	157.0	158.1	157.3	158.2	153.8	178.1	176.9	179.9	187.1	192.1	193.6	195.2	
TRADE	158.5	156.8	157.5	160.9	163.4	167.1	172.4	156.8	151.7	153.0	153.5	153.7	152.8	
Retail.....	166.3	163.4	163.2	167.9	171.8	177.8	185.8	165.2	157.7	159.8	160.6	160.9	159.7	
Wholesale.....	137.6	139.2	142.3	142.3	141.3	138.5	136.7	134.4	136.0	134.7	134.3	134.3	134.5	
Cities														
Montreal.....	146.2	149.5	151.6	155.7	158.2	159.8	156.4	155.2	156.8	160.3	162.9	166.8	168.2	
Quebec.....	171.1	179.1	186.2	183.8	190.7	194.6	195.4	195.4	199.3	207.8	214.3	220.0	221.2	
Toronto.....	155.1	158.7	159.5	163.4	167.6	171.6	168.8	171.0	172.3	174.8	176.9	179.7	181.7	
Ottawa.....	153.8	157.0	156.8	161.1	164.4	164.5	169.9	170.8	156.4	156.6	156.6	157.7	160.3	
Hamilton.....	104.0	105.6	108.4	171.2	175.3	176.6	178.4	181.2	180.6	181.5	184.7	185.9	188.8	
Windsor.....	235.6	239.3	244.4	243.1	244.7	244.1	249.1	251.6	261.3	266.8	268.6	279.2	287.2	
Winnipeg.....	124.9	128.6	129.6	130.5	133.2	132.9	130.4	128.6	127.4	127.4	130.5	132.8	132.9	
Vancouver.....	147.4	155.6	159.4	160.6	163.0	165.7	166.6	169.5	170.5	177.9	193.4	197.7	209.7	

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
All Industries	154.8	156.2	156.4	157.8	160.4	164.8	172.2	171.8	172.0	175.0	173.8	171.7	172.4
MANUFACTURING	169.0	172.9	176.4	179.1	185.9	190.7	200.2	199.0	199.9	200.8	200.5	201.0	205.2
Leather and products.....	138.0	137.1	137.3	139.5	145.2	149.6	158.4	146.9	140.7	133.3	134.0	134.8	137.5
Rough and dressed lumber.....	97.0	98.6	100.1	101.8	108.8	112.4	120.2	115.9	119.2	121.9	110.2	98.0	95.2
Furniture.....	116.5	119.9	118.0	111.7	109.9	110.8	123.0	115.3	115.6	115.5	115.9	113.3	115.4
Musical instruments.....	106.0	92.7	80.6	74.5	68.5	68.9	86.4	95.2	102.2	111.4	108.4	46.8	44.9
Pulp and paper.....	120.7	118.5	121.8	123.0	125.0	124.7	126.6	129.7	129.2	128.6	124.5	123.3	123.6
Paper products.....	172.4	176.6	178.7	182.9	184.3	185.7	197.4	198.0	192.1	191.6	187.2	187.5	189.1
Printing and publishing.....	127.0	128.9	127.1	128.4	127.7	126.0	126.8	126.9	130.5	127.1	126.6	124.5	125.5
Rubber products.....	133.5	136.5	140.1	143.8	144.1	143.8	141.3	132.6	127.1	126.6	127.9	126.6	127.1
Textile products.....	161.9	166.2	166.1	164.5	164.7	166.6	170.3	166.6	163.2	163.8	164.9	166.7	168.1
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	176.3	176.2	175.0	177.5	178.1	173.9	176.5	176.5	173.1	176.2	177.4	176.4	179.5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	143.8	148.0	146.4	145.8	142.2	143.1	148.6	147.8	144.9	143.0	142.4	145.4	140.0
Clay, glass and stone products.....	132.9	133.3	132.3	133.2	128.7	139.0	148.4	151.0	148.5	144.7	131.4	124.5	132.9
Electric light and power.....	150.4	149.9	148.9	146.2	147.5	148.7	144.4	144.3	142.5	142.5	146.0	145.4	147.9
Electric apparatus.....	209.4	218.0	220.7	222.4	217.2	227.7	233.0	242.1	240.7	244.7	246.4	252.3	250.4
Iron and steel products.....	207.2	220.4	231.4	238.6	248.5	254.1	265.9	260.5	259.7	262.5	270.2	282.5	299.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	219.4	224.1	231.0	235.2	236.6	241.8	264.9	239.1	237.9	227.4	234.6	236.2	250.3
Machinery other than vehicles.....	222.6	208.6	222.3	225.2	231.4	238.9	250.3	254.2	256.3	254.2	252.9	250.9	250.2
Agricultural implements.....	93.7	102.1	117.9	127.0	126.0	137.6	125.0	111.0	106.3	105.0	110.4	123.9	120.9
LOGGING	214.8	201.5	213.1	200.9	176.8	172.7	178.1	183.9	207.8	265.2	220.8	220.1	238.8
MINING	180.8	178.8	179.8	176.6	175.4	176.6	177.0	176.4	178.9	180.6	180.9	178.3	178.0
Metallic ores.....	372.3	370.3	369.7	366.7	365.4	364.0	359.7	365.5	364.8	365.3	361.5	361.3	358.1
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	152.2	148.1	150.4	151.9	155.5	164.3	171.3	173.1	171.7	169.7	166.7	157.2	153.7
Telephones.....	92.9	93.0	92.8	93.6	94.3	95.2	97.0	97.8	97.9	98.2	101.0	99.8	100.0
TRANSPORTATION	100.7	101.0	101.0	99.1	99.2	102.4	109.0	103.8	103.9	105.1	105.4	105.3	105.0
Street railways and cartage.....	147.0	149.4	148.7	147.7	148.2	149.4	149.7	149.1	149.3	150.4	151.8	150.9	154.1
Steam railways.....	88.4	87.3	86.5	86.0	87.7	91.4	93.3	93.5	93.8	94.7	95.3	96.2	94.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	96.4	97.5	99.2	90.3	88.0	88.8	105.1	95.9	88.8	91.3	93.5	89.8	91.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	131.5	132.7	128.0	127.3	125.9	147.5	151.9	149.7	129.1	125.7	125.6	123.4	120.8
Building.....	136.7	135.6	136.9	140.2	143.2	160.1	172.7	177.7	167.2	161.3	163.9	136.4	136.7
Highway.....	172.3	183.7	167.0	173.1	164.6	194.7	190.2	167.2	116.5	114.8	134.4	141.1	142.6
Railway.....	91.4	92.2	87.9	86.0	90.0	85.9	87.4	89.4	93.7	85.6	86.5	88.2	87.9
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	166.2	165.1	161.3	166.8	160.7	168.1	169.8	168.5	170.8	175.2	177.2	176.2	168.8
TRADE	156.6	157.9	158.8	160.4	161.3	160.7	165.1	163.0	160.9	153.9	153.2	153.2	151.0
Retail.....	166.1	167.9	167.9	170.3	171.5	170.1	168.6	168.1	161.7	163.7	161.9	162.0	159.5
Wholesale.....	137.1	138.0	140.1	138.2	137.3	135.9	138.6	137.4	140.1	137.6	138.5	135.0	134.0
Economic Areas—													
Maritime Provinces.....	157.6	157.9	158.4	160.8	172.7	187.4	185.9	184.3	165.8	165.5	164.1	167.4	170.4
Quebec.....	159.9	163.5	163.4	166.6	166.4	171.4	181.4	184.3	187.0	190.7	183.7	182.6	183.8
Ontario.....	162.9	163.7	166.2	166.6	169.1	172.8	180.0	178.8	177.6	179.5	177.9	173.2	177.7
Prairie Provinces.....	128.6	128.2	126.3	122.9	127.2	133.8	137.6	135.3	135.7	139.3	139.6	139.4	135.3
British Columbia.....	133.6	136.6	136.9	140.6	146.0	146.7	154.2	152.4	153.2	162.7	161.1	159.1	161.1
Cities—													
Montreal.....	141.0	143.2	146.6	149.6	151.8	157.1	168.6	165.3	165.6	167.9	164.5	161.5	162.2
Quebec.....	169.2	173.4	178.2	177.4	186.6	195.2	204.0	207.0	206.1	214.2	214.3	216.3	218.8
Toronto.....	154.2	155.5	157.1	159.1	163.7	167.1	173.7	176.3	177.6	178.4	177.5	178.8	180.6
Ottawa.....	150.9	152.3	152.5	155.4	163.5	166.7	176.4	177.4	161.4	160.0	156.4	154.9	160.0
Hamilton.....	165.4	166.3	169.6	171.4	172.7	175.8	182.5	183.0	181.1	181.3	185.1	186.3	187.9
Windsor.....	229.6	238.4	271.0	266.8	263.1	256.4	267.8	250.3	248.4	241.4	238.8	254.3	279.9
Winnipeg.....	123.5	125.8	125.6	126.8	130.1	130.8	133.4	129.8	131.7	132.3	132.8	133.1	131.5
Vancouver.....	144.5	149.6	152.5	155.9	162.4	167.4	177.6	178.8	174.9	180.4	191.9	193.8	205.6

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions..... p.c.	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.3	2.4	2.5	1.8
Employment: Applications..... No.	67,879	66,494	67,239	72,897	64,324	58,020	50,250	45,075	55,617	54,297	56,475	130,688	111,269
Vacancies..... No.	49,399	49,884	51,603	51,088	43,439	43,181	26,823	27,546	34,200	43,524	52,759	65,166	92,719
Placements..... No.	45,761	46,740	47,130	48,599	39,997	37,943	21,801	22,410	26,062	31,529	24,200	39,981	54,049
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence..... No.	29	33	27	20	14	11	13	16	18	17	32	54	.....
Number of employees..... No.	21,860	12,348	10,405	5,095	4,880	5,718	2,175	2,901	3,770	6,838	6,904	16,069	.....
Time lost in working days.....	48,572	32,042	29,896	20,800	42,791	54,945	46,006	23,997	23,191	20,403	18,047	11,232	.....
Vital Statistics—													
Births.....	9,543	9,195	8,746	8,932	8,362	8,943	9,401	9,041	10,596	10,056	10,510	10,618	.....
Deaths.....	4,330	4,228	4,157	4,400	4,253	4,971	5,338	4,387	4,995	4,496	4,503	4,299	.....
Marriages.....	6,110	6,322	7,166	6,100	4,955	5,821	4,432	4,631	3,830	5,570	6,550	8,294	.....
Immigration—													
Total.....	925	936	961	836	783	632	549	381	539	755	720	763	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	308	311	263	251	176	178	230	204	275	281	305	440	.....

* Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941						1942							
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	
Totals.....	91.3	91.8	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.6	94.3	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.2	95.8	96.1	
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	78.5	77.7	79.0	80.2	80.1	80.6	82.3	83.1	83.2	83.4	83.8	84.4	86.0	
Animal products.....	93.5	96.9	100.1	101.1	101.8	98.9	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.7	102.3	101.1	
Textiles.....	92.5	94.0	96.7	97.1	96.7	94.9	93.3	92.2	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.0	91.9	
Wood and paper.....	97.1	97.7	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.4	100.7	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.5	
Iron and its products.....	112.6	111.6	111.6	111.7	112.7	112.8	112.9	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.3	115.3	
Non-ferrous metals.....	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	
Non-metallic minerals.....	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.6	98.0	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	100.0	99.0	100.0	
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	100.2	100.5	102.0	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	102.1	102.2	102.2	
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	92.1	93.3	95.2	96.7	96.8	95.8	95.3	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.1	96.0	96.6	
Producers' goods.....	91.6	92.8	94.7	96.2	96.8	95.5	95.8	95.6	96.7	96.2	96.5	98.6	100.2	
Producers' equipment.....	84.6	84.5	85.6	85.7	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.2	87.4	87.7	88.3	88.7	88.0	
Producers' materials.....	106.7	107.1	108.4	108.0	107.9	108.6	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	110.4	110.4	110.4	
Building and construction materials.....	82.1	82.0	83.1	83.2	83.0	83.3	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.8	86.3	85.5	
Manufacturers' materials.....	109.8	110.6	111.3	111.1	111.2	111.6	113.1	113.3	114.2	114.4	114.4	114.2	113.8	
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....	77.4	77.1	78.3	78.6	78.2	78.5	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.6	80.7	
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	82.5	83.3	84.6	85.3	85.3	85.5	87.2	87.8	88.4	88.6	89.4	90.5	90.4	
Field Origin—Raw.....	90.4	90.8	92.4	93.2	93.3	92.4	92.0	91.7	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.5	91.9	
Manufactured.....	63.6	64.1	65.1	66.1	66.0	67.0	69.0	70.8	71.5	72.0	72.6	73.4	74.2	
Animal Origin—Raw.....	89.3	88.0	90.1	91.0	90.6	89.9	89.3	87.9	88.6	88.3	88.0	89.0	89.0	
Manufactured.....	77.5	77.0	78.6	79.5	79.2	79.3	80.3	80.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.3	82.2	
Canadian Farm Products—Field Origin.....	95.2	97.4	99.8	101.0	101.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	100.1	100.0	100.6	103.6	102.0	
Manufactured.....	90.4	93.7	96.3	97.1	97.5	94.8	94.1	94.3	95.0	94.1	93.8	94.4	93.5	
Canadian Farm Products—Field Origin.....	92.6	95.3	97.8	98.8	99.0	95.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.7	96.7	97.8	97.2	
Manufactured.....	96.1	97.9	99.6	101.1	102.0	100.5	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.7	104.8	107.0	103.6	
Marine Origin—Raw.....	71.7	72.1	73.3	74.1	74.1	74.6	77.3	78.4	78.8	79.5	80.2	81.5	81.1	
Manufactured.....	79.2	80.2	82.7	84.5	89.1	92.4	93.1	94.3	94.3	93.9	95.9	103.9	105.6	
Forest Origin—Raw.....	96.9	98.8	104.1	107.7	113.5	114.0	113.9	113.8	113.9	119.5	119.7	116.7	113.6	
Manufactured.....	92.1	93.8	98.3	101.4	106.9	108.2	108.3	108.6	112.6	111.1	113.2	111.4	111.4	
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	118.0	120.6	121.5	121.2	121.3	121.6	126.4	126.1	127.2	127.7	128.5	128.5	127.8	
Mineral Oils—Raw.....	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.6	
Manufactured.....	95.1	97.4	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.1	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.8	101.3	101.3	101.0	
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	
Mineral Oils—Raw.....	93.1	93.1	93.9	93.8	93.6	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8	95.2	95.1	95.2	
Manufactured.....	90.9	99.6	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	
Totals.....	96.4	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.8	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.7	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—														
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	-403	-453	-493	-473	-444	-470	-508	-500	-500	-513	-515	-515	-513	
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern " " " "	-747	-733	-726	-737	-732	-744	-770	-780	-780	-790	-793	-800	-808	
Flour, First Patent 2-8's " " " "	5-850	5-030	4-950	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y..... lb.	-273	-283	-278	-277	-278	-275	-275	-275	-275	-275	-275	-275	-275	
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	8-710	8-790	8-850	8-810	8-830	8-900	9-250	9-710	10-000	10-360	10-910	12-440	10-630	
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto " " " "	14-620	14-620	14-650	14-780	14-780	14-890	15-310	15-160	15-290	15-190	15-260	15-490	15-850	
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb.	-156	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	
Leather, green hide crops..... lb.	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	
Rot sides, B. Oshawa..... ft.	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	-362	-379	-360	-343	-362	-353	-355	-356	-363	-364	-365	-358	-358	
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal..... " "	-240	-266	-305	-350	-370	-370	-340	-340	-340	-338	-340	-340	-340	
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal, doz.	-364	-394	-423	-499	-506	-384	-371	-360	-341	-330	-334	-352	-368	
Cotton, raw, 1"-1 1/16" " " " "	-207	-216	-226	-217	-215	-223	-223	-223	-223	-223	-223	-223	-223	
Hamilton..... lb.	-361	-380	-399	-380	-380	-350	-350	-315	-315	-315	-293	-293	-293	
Cotton yarn, 10's white, single..... " "	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	
Wool, eastern bright & blood " " " "	-283	-280	-275	-264	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	49-500	49-500	49-500	49-500	50-600	50-600	50-600	
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1..... " "	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	
Steel, merchant bars, mill..... 100 lb.	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	
Lead, domestic, Montreal..... " "	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto..... lb.	-645	-629	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	12-133	12-316	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	11-943	12-553	12-553	12-553	
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	-205	-205	-205	-215	-215	-215	-215	-215	-215	-215	-215	-215	-215	
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume, net ton	17-000	17-000	17-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	

* Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39 = 100

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	111.9	113.7	114.7	115.5	116.3	115.8	115.4	115.7	115.9	115.9	116.1	116.7	117.0
Food.....	116.6	121.3	123.3	123.2	125.4	123.8	122.3	123.1	123.7	123.7	124.3	126.2	130.3
Fuel.....	110.5	110.5	110.9	112.1	112.7	112.7	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.6	112.5
Rent.....	109.7	109.7	109.7	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.3	111.0
Clothing.....	115.1	115.7	117.4	119.6	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.9	119.9	120.3
Sundries.....	105.6	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.7	106.7	106.8	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95).....	67.5	67.8	71.9	69.1	68.8	67.2	66.8	64.7	62.3	61.1	62.0	62.8	62.4
Industrials, total (68).....	64.0	64.4	67.5	65.5	65.3	63.9	62.9	60.8	57.8	56.6	57.9	58.4	58.6
Machinery and equipment (8).....	76.3	76.8	80.5	78.3	78.2	75.6	74.3	73.4	69.7	70.6	74.7	76.2	76.6
Pulp and paper (7).....	66.1	70.2	75.6	75.6	74.9	72.9	71.9	69.5	66.1	63.2	61.1	61.1	58.9
Milling (5).....	67.5	72.4	76.1	74.6	74.9	72.2	74.5	69.7	70.9	69.6	70.5	69.6	65.4
Oils (4).....	45.4	49.1	51.3	51.2	52.9	49.0	45.9	43.6	41.2	41.4	43.2	44.5	46.6
Textiles and clothing (10).....	105.7	106.3	108.4	105.7	110.0	110.4	112.8	108.7	104.3	102.4	104.3	106.6	100.4
Food and allied products (12).....	95.5	91.6	93.3	91.9	91.0	91.4	88.7	85.5	78.8	74.2	73.5	73.9	75.9
Beverages (7).....	94.3	95.7	102.4	98.7	102.6	104.8	99.2	96.3	92.8	93.1	94.2	93.6	95.5
Building materials (15).....	77.8	79.7	82.4	78.9	77.6	75.5	75.1	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.7	76.8	75.3
Industrial mines (2).....	72.3	71.5	75.8	71.7	68.9	69.7	71.9	70.1	67.3	64.2	65.2	64.9	62.7
Utilities, total (19).....	70.6	71.2	74.7	72.5	71.1	68.7	70.4	67.7	67.5	66.3	66.4	68.1	67.8
Transportation (3).....	65.8	70.0	70.3	65.7	65.2	60.4	64.5	60.5	59.4	60.6	59.6	56.6	58.4
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	93.0	94.6	98.6	96.8	95.3	95.9	95.5	93.5	93.5	91.9	92.0	92.3	86.5
Power and traction (16).....	65.3	64.4	68.6	67.2	65.5	63.0	64.4	62.1	62.0	60.2	60.7	64.3	65.2
Banks (5).....	89.7	89.7	91.2	90.8	91.7	90.5	91.1	91.1	89.4	88.4	87.4	87.7	81.7
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	74.6	74.6	75.4	69.7	65.0	63.2	61.9	57.5	51.9	49.3	51.7	53.2	.....
Gold (22).....	66.2	66.0	66.0	60.8	59.9	52.2	50.5	45.4	40.1	37.5	39.6	42.6	.....
Base metals (3).....	91.3	91.7	97.4	87.4	84.5	84.3	81.5	75.3	72.5	72.5	75.8	74.3	.....
PREFERRED STOCKS AND YIELDS—													
Total.....	98.5	101.5	103.2	102.2	102.6	100.7	99.6	96.8	95.6	94.5	95.4	96.5	95.7
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0.580	0.564	0.546	0.542	0.541	0.545	0.548	0.545	0.552	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.31	3.30	3.27	3.27	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.22	3.22
Index of.....	101.5	101.2	100.3	100.2	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.7
Capitalized yields.....	98.5	98.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.7	100.6	100.0	100.4	100.5	100.2	101.3	.....
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.43	3.43	3.41	3.43	3.40	3.46	3.48	3.40	3.43	3.41	3.45	3.43	3.47
Index of.....	97.4	92.3	90.9	91.8	90.9	92.6	93.2	93.8	92.9	91.2	89.5	88.9	90.1

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, 1941-1942—FIRST OF MONTH

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for			Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or about			Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or about		
	July 1942	July 1941	June 1942	July 1942	July 1941	June 1942	July 1942	July 1941	June 1942
(a) PROVINCES				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	132,723	122,589	124,344	3,251,173	2,733,605	3,142,365	24.50	22.18	25.27
Prince Edward Island.....	2,273	2,371	2,076	49,211	54,394	46,672	21.65	20.81	22.46
Nova Scotia.....	90,339	73,871	77,775	2,010,974	1,674,617	1,968,755	24.94	22.51	26.33
New Brunswick.....	49,811	46,610	47,496	1,190,988	994,594	1,126,941	23.91	21.73	23.73
Quebec.....	546,857	471,187	533,673	14,611,542	11,676,198	14,102,525	26.72	23.89	26.43
Ontario.....	735,371	673,280	724,484	22,084,285	18,331,106	21,317,714	30.03	27.15	29.42
Prairie Provinces.....	188,597	179,271	185,886	5,385,898	4,876,032	5,295,275	28.56	26.87	28.49
Manitoba.....	88,720	84,499	87,204	2,525,244	2,329,931	2,491,491	28.46	27.14	28.57
Saskatchewan.....	36,423	37,044	36,524	1,002,262	937,344	998,758	27.52	25.19	27.35
Alberta.....	63,454	57,728	62,158	1,855,392	1,608,857	1,805,029	29.29	26.61	29.04
British Columbia.....	155,517	128,539	149,942	4,891,625	3,723,683	4,668,906	31.45	27.49	31.14
Canada.....	1,759,965	1,574,866	1,751,719	50,224,523	41,330,624	48,536,791	28.55	25.74	28.34
(b) CITIES									
Montreal.....	255,297	221,508	253,106	7,099,026	5,640,787	6,970,815	27.81	25.07	27.54
Quebec City.....	31,569	23,726	30,762	700,798	515,870	725,537	22.20	20.77	23.59
Toronto.....	233,484	198,718	230,939	6,917,302	5,369,335	6,614,594	29.63	26.75	28.64
Ottawa.....	21,122	20,246	20,739	538,183	485,251	512,273	25.48	23.47	24.65
Hamilton.....	61,657	56,424	60,705	1,949,833	1,520,867	1,942,321	31.62	27.74	30.35
Windsor.....	39,028	32,251	37,940	1,545,357	1,187,507	1,516,614	39.60	37.83	39.97
Winipeg.....	55,419	52,066	55,360	1,489,780	1,370,976	1,481,383	26.88	26.33	26.75
Vancouver.....	74,244	51,943	69,983	2,291,704	1,456,821	2,149,959	30.87	26.56	30.72
(c) INDUSTRIES									
Manufacturing.....	1,091,280	898,826	1,072,247	31,829,941	23,995,995	30,873,429	29.17	26.05	28.79
Durable Goods.....	586,732	.....	570,473	18,907,065	12,867,660	18,130,182	32.22	28.48	31.78
Non-Durable Goods.....	485,477	.....	485,324	12,976,555	10,476,031	12,108,484	26.26	23.58	26.65
Electric Light and Power.....	19,071	45,304	18,509	646,291	.....	634,753	33.89	.....	34.31
Logging.....	50,387	.....	50,128	1,086,680	783,859	1,035,186	21.57	19.89	20.65
Mining.....	81,360	82,986	80,887	2,740,871	2,631,867	2,787,314	33.69	31.49	34.01
Communications.....	28,225	26,647	27,745	785,141	719,452	777,108	27.82	26.50	28.46
Transportation.....	136,170	130,323	134,123	4,754,568	4,317,203	4,645,675	34.92	32.63	34.64
Construction and Maintenance.....	173,622	188,239	155,035	4,505,417	4,582,293	3,826,127	25.95	22.71	25.32
Services.....	41,179	40,077	40,250	1,711,365	1,611,242	1,691,101	41.57	37.72	40.65
Trade.....	156,842	162,464	157,794	3,810,540	3,694,713	3,790,851	24.30	23.00	24.03
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,759,965	1,574,866	1,718,329	50,224,523	41,330,624	48,536,791	28.55	25.74	28.34
Finance.....	63,185	.....	63,390	1,902,586	.....	1,913,730	30.11	.....	30.19
Nine Leading Industries.....	1,822,250	.....	1,781,719	52,127,109	.....	50,440,521	28.61	.....	28.31

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	July 22	July 29	July 31	Aug. 5	Aug. 12	Aug. 19
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Res. fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	556,554,595	560,953,984	563,807,532	571,650,160	578,785,202	582,536,477
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	34,175,642	46,134,925	26,016,150	39,743,100	46,480,894	18,264,784
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	286,427,686	250,442,989	271,633,598	220,292,848	209,368,356	217,541,532
(d) Other.....	12,461,468	13,327,504	15,652,441	22,433,922	15,003,208	18,399,182
Total.....	333,064,795	309,905,418	313,302,188	282,469,870	270,852,458	254,205,498
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	9,577,342	8,880,744	22,458,602	11,804,330	9,997,178	14,580,795
Total.....	909,782,438	890,325,951	910,154,028	876,510,064	870,220,540	861,918,471
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	55,705,464	33,705,464	33,705,464	17,189,680	10,487,330	1,032,330
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	55,705,464	33,705,464	33,705,464	17,189,680	10,487,330	1,032,330
2. Subsidary coin.....	429,518	408,725	411,953	385,417	419,446	374,426
3. Bills discounted.....						
4r Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	506,853,714	504,347,467	500,967,333	500,325,200	506,712,724	506,634,411
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	332,186,561	338,134,372	338,804,286	340,226,480	338,412,968	339,960,076
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	839,040,275	842,481,840	839,771,619	840,551,680	845,125,692	846,594,487
7. Bank Premiums.....	1,990,321	1,990,964	1,987,871	1,986,427	1,989,341	1,996,160
8. All other Assets.....	12,616,890	11,738,860	34,277,120	16,396,800	12,193,732	11,921,067
Total.....	909,782,438	890,325,951	910,154,028	876,510,064	870,220,540	861,918,471

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—													
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	160	160	161	163	167	167	171	173	172	174	174	176	180
Mineral production, 1935-9=100	130	131	131	130	129	131	131	129	127	130	129	133	133
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100	165	165	166	169	173	174	178	179	180	181	182	184	188
Manufacturing employment, 1923-5=100	133-3	133-0	132-4	132-7	134-3	134-9	135-7	134-9	134-2	135-4	136-9	139-1	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets, 1900	1,607	1,728	2,200	2,454	2,023	1,964	1,789	1,467	1,741	1,815	1,684	1,953	.....
Hog receipts, primary markets, 1900	2,036	1,895	2,004	2,452	2,832	3,639	3,704	2,463	2,694	2,638	2,630	2,896	.....
Newsprint production, 1900	83-2	83-6	78-7	87-1	82-6	81-7	84-6	76-2	80-0	82-7	80-0	79-4	.....
Consumption, 1900	215-0	224-4	239-1	262-4	263-9	274-5	232-0	216-1	251-0	238-5	242-4	222-2	.....
Pig iron production, 1900	4,771	4,781	4,717	4,856	4,703	5,012	4,671	4,458	5,113	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steel ingot production, 1900	6,822	7,001	6,820	7,243	6,970	7,164	7,129	6,621	7,393	7,122	7,387	.....	.....
Automobile production, 1900	444-1	147-6	234-3	382-0	352-3	282-2	238-3	134-1	94-5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contracts awarded, 1900	577-4	760-2	623-3	606-3	458-6	431-6	316-8	433-6	610-8	498-7	673-5	1190-3	943-8
Car loadings, 1900	3,413	4,464	3,539	3-658	4,318	3,046	3,858	3,123	3,171	3,351	4,171	3,386	3,322
Electric power production, 1900	14,234	14,540	14,348	15,231	14,478	15,635	15,651	14,102	15,053	14,586	14,988	15,178	.....
Imports, 1900	277-8	282-5	262-7	304-1	280-5	343-8	253-7	254-0	272-3	234-1	.....	.....	.....
Exports, 1900	358-6	455-3	417-1	666-4	491-8	651-0	479-4	478-5	608-6	682-0	.....	.....	.....
WHOLESALE PRICES—1925=100													
Department of Labor.....	88-8	90-3	91-8	92-4	92-5	93-6	96-0	96-7	97-6	98-7	98-8	98-6	98-7
Bond Prices—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	95-04	94-86	94-74	95-25	94-80	94-50	95-24	95-13	95-97	95-63	95-64	95-50	95-76
U.S. Treasury.....	111-7	111-1	111-1	112-0	112-4	110-7	110-1	108-9	110-2	110-5	110-7	110-7	110-2
PRICES COMMON STOCKS—1925=100													
(402).....	83-2	83-2	83-6	80-4	77-4	71-8	72-6	69-9	66-0	63-3	63-2	66-1	.....
Standard and Poor's Corporation													
Industrials (354).....	84-2	84-3	84-8	81-6	78-6	73-8	74-3	71-0	67-2	64-8	64-7	68-2	.....
Railways (20).....	73-8	74-4	72-6	70-3	68-4	61-0	69-0	68-4	65-0	61-1	60-3	59-0	.....
Utilities (28).....	81-8	81-0	81-3	78-5	74-5	66-2	66-1	64-5	60-5	56-5	57-2	58-8	.....
Stock sales, N.Y. Mil. Shares	17-9	10-9	13-5	13-1	15-1	36-4	13-0	7-9	8-6	7-6	7-2	7-5	.....
Bond sales, N.Y. Mil. Dollars	189-1	140-2	141-0	178-9	140-7	234-7	220-0	156-4	265-1	174-0	156-7	133-8	.....
Bank Deposits, N.Y. Mil. Dollars	16,288	15,079	15,054	19,148	16,077	20,598	17,247	14,242	17,056	16,023	16,985	17,304	17,110
Outside, 141 centres Mil. Dollars	24,860	24,023	24,310	27,315	25,075	31,118	27,014	23,531	27,571	26,438	27,216	28,295	28,549

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued
 31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Bank Debits—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	42.9	45.5	44.7	48.2	50.1	51.8	40.6	41.1	60.6	47.5	55.2	47.5	48.0
Moncton.....	13.6	12.7	12.2	15.6	15.1	15.8	14.0	14.8	14.8	14.1	13.7	16.4	14.9
Saint John.....	19.9	19.8	20.5	22.4	19.0	22.4	21.6	21.7	30.1	24.0	22.9	24.1	22.5
Totals.....	76.4	78.0	77.4	86.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	85.4
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	517.7	514.7	553.0	599.9	565.7	578.1	541.4	746.4	997.6	907.5	952.9	860.2	945.0
Quebec.....	79.4	104.0	81.9	105.5	88.7	98.9	88.7	70.1	123.7	83.7	91.7	104.5	136.1
Sherbrooke.....	9.9	9.5	9.4	10.6	9.8	10.4	9.7	0.4	10.6	10.4	10.0	11.2	10.1
Totals.....	907.1	928.2	945.1	1,016.0	964.1	1,057.4	939.8	826.8	1,132.0	1,001.6	1,055.5	976.0	1,091.2
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	13.5	13.8	13.6	15.1	14.4	16.4	14.8	13.7	20.0	17.1	18.6	16.9	16.8
Chatham.....	10.3	9.5	10.3	9.8	12.1	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.3	8.6	10.9	9.7	9.1
Fort William.....	11.0	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.9	10.4	9.6	8.4	11.7	8.5	11.3	10.7	10.1
Hamilton.....	90.8	92.2	90.4	102.9	97.2	102.9	103.6	93.0	118.5	110.3	106.5	100.8	111.4
Kingston.....	8.6	9.2	9.0	10.0	9.3	11.2	10.3	9.0	12.6	10.2	11.4	11.4	11.1
Kitchener.....	17.0	16.2	17.5	19.4	18.8	21.0	18.8	18.3	32.9	21.7	19.5	19.8	19.2
London.....	40.6	40.3	37.5	45.3	40.2	44.8	44.4	33.7	52.0	44.1	43.1	48.9	43.6
Oshawa.....	258.3	253.9	284.1	325.0	337.7	342.1	341.7	334.6	593.1	500.6	614.2	529.1	513.8
Peterborough.....	9.0	9.0	9.4	10.8	9.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	9.5	11.5	12.2	12.0	11.6
St. Catharines.....	17.5	16.7	15.0	15.7	16.8	19.2	17.5	17.2	20.9	19.3	23.3	19.0	20.0
Sarnia.....	8.7	8.9	10.3	10.2	11.0	10.4	9.9	8.4	9.8	10.7	10.0	10.6	10.8
Sudbury.....	9.0	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.8
Toronto.....	846.3	808.9	961.6	1,012.0	987.0	992.9	844.1	715.5	1,167.1	1,062.8	914.7	1,009.1	867.2
Windsor.....	55.6	58.3	55.7	60.4	61.0	76.0	71.5	64.1	86.0	71.1	82.4	81.9	78.1
Totals.....	1,426.4	1,383.1	1,536.2	1,660.6	1,603.5	1,681.5	1,517.5	1,344.3	2,154.2	1,894.8	1,886.9	1,888.6	1,731.6
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.7	4.6	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.7
Calgary.....	75.6	74.8	74.4	87.3	79.8	87.2	78.3	73.5	86.8	74.8	71.8	77.5	70.3
Edmonton.....	50.3	50.2	51.1	54.0	56.0	59.0	54.4	52.3	60.2	60.0	56.8	53.2	57.4
Lethbridge.....	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	7.0	6.0	6.2	6.2
Medicine Hat.....	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.7	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5
Moose Jaw.....	8.2	7.1	7.1	10.3	10.6	10.2	7.7	7.6	8.5	8.9	8.2	9.0	9.6
Prince Albert.....	9.8	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.4
Regina.....	50.2	43.6	37.6	56.0	46.8	45.4	42.3	38.5	41.4	36.8	53.1	47.7	64.2
Saskatoon.....	13.7	13.5	14.0	15.5	15.2	15.9	13.1	12.1	13.9	13.4	14.2	13.7	16.6
Winnipeg.....	407.2	339.5	337.3	403.2	337.6	380.2	285.2	233.9	299.3	223.9	313.9	365.1	281.6
Totals.....	622.2	547.1	540.1	648.2	566.7	619.5	499.9	435.3	529.6	537.1	536.5	555.6	519.6
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.7	10.0	11.3	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4
Vancouver.....	167.6	164.8	156.5	170.6	164.5	166.2	154.6	168.3	211.2	172.4	176.8	176.3	186.3
Victoria.....	33.0	39.5	34.9	36.2	32.6	31.5	32.4	31.4	33.2	30.9	32.6	41.6	78.7
Totals.....	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	200.8	255.7	214.2	220.4	229.3	276.4
Canada.....	3,241.7	3,149.8	3,300.7	3,627.2	3,426.9	3,686.5	3,230.8	2,892.9	4,176.8	3,733.2	3,791.0	3,767.0	3,704.1
Bank Clearings.....	1,392	1,758	1,819	2,965	3,515	2,987	1,998	1,576	2,069	2,048	2,174	1,971	2,069

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURE MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....	000	197	215	303	192	204	246	158	147	177	181	159	158
Mines.....	000	179	300	555	185	149	234	157	128	141	112	114	115
Value of Listings.....	\$000,000	7,071	7,100	7,227	6,880	6,853	6,805	6,611	6,400	6,279	6,193	6,083	6,095
Brokers' Loans.....	\$000	5,705	5,644	5,700	5,769	5,898	6,180	5,755	5,724	5,783	6,369	6,716	5,130
Loan Ratio.....		0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.14
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....	\$000	9,360	8,835	8,869	9,154	8,642	8,409	8,521	8,490	8,988	9,931	9,931	8,613
Ratio to quoted values.....		0.25	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.26	0.26
Sales.....	\$000	4,293	4,940	7,641	4,631	3,361	4,517	3,416	2,788	3,042	3,064	3,557	3,222
Values.....	\$000,000	6,479	5,936	12,961	7,573	6,215	7,993	5,823	4,788	4,801	3,746	3,968	4,925
Market values.....	\$000,000	3,707	3,753	3,843	3,670	3,655	3,605	3,530	3,369	3,281	3,226	3,289	3,263
New Issues of Bonds.....	\$000,000	111.4	83.5	62.6	341.7	94.9	92.5	80.4	100.1	108.5	100.9	92.3	298.7
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....		118.8	118.9	118.7	118.5	119.5	120.3	121.3	121.3	121.1	121.0	120.9	121.8
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	\$000	24,856	9,839	27,599	20,236	10,399	70,777	22,952	10,016	20,731	20,936	6,357	48,456
BOND INTEREST.....	\$000	27,739	20,781	12,107	32,513	36,432	23,249	27,053	20,893	12,818	32,828	38,303	25,162
	1940				1941				1942				
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS²													
Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.....	\$000,000												
New Issues.....		290.0	65.0		332.5	273.3	871.2	18.4	221.5	1019.4	213.5		
Retirements.....		121.7	98.7	130.2	64.9	91.6	130.3	8.4	359.0	370.1	59.2		
Provincial Direct and Gtd.													
New Issues—new.....		65.1	3.3	4.1	3.5	18.4	2.5	2.2	3.5	1.6	1.0		
—refunding.....		12.3	21.3	6.6	48.6	16.2	2.1	1.6	28.3	1.3	45.7		
Retirements—refunded.....		21.5	10.7	16.6	31.2	34.0	6.3	13.9	9.6	12.6	10.0		
—other.....		5.4	4.5	5.2	9.6	6.5	21.7	10.1	7.9	7.6	12.4		
Corporations													
New Issues—new.....		9.2	20.9	0.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	2.9	5.6	0.7	0.5		
—refunding.....		7.7	10.2			1.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	14.9			
Retirements—refunded.....		6.4	10.8			1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	14.9			
—other.....		12.2	11.4	8.0	25.4	14.6	30.1	7.3	19.3	28.8	13.3		

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ² Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of July, 1942 (unrevised)	Month of July, 1941	April 1, 1942 to July 31, 1942 (unrevised)	April 1, 1941 July 31, 1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	10,265,533	11,461,446	40,382,669	42,078,855
Excise Duty.....	10,362,234	8,945,977	39,947,405	32,047,210
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	41,582,708	39,310,616	134,765,484	121,484,162
Income Tax.....	51,846,826	30,638,734	496,628,294	267,978,372
Post Office Department.....	3,400,000	3,202,144	13,500,004	12,712,776
Sundry Departments.....	4,045,129	2,867,450	15,499,443	7,758,019
Total Ordinary Revenue	121,502,460	96,026,367	741,021,319	484,059,398
Special Receipts	263,790	84,269	1,038,314	191,003
Total	121,766,250	96,110,637	742,059,633	484,250,398
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	703,467	705,018	2,621,247	2,587,389
Auditor General's Office.....	39,543	38,427	166,195	149,196
Chief Electoral Office, including elections.....	238,302	4,029	1,396,475	27,086
Civil Service Commission.....	33,798	33,473	136,634	133,073
External Affairs.....	66,121	77,330	304,687	263,778
Finance—				
Compensation to Provinces re-Taxation agreements.....	8,366,440		42,580,464	
Office of Coal Administrator.....	284,199	1,922	831,185	839,535
Interest on Public Debt.....	5,184,423	4,923,575	54,669,408	49,665,272
Subsidies to Provinces.....	6,772,168	6,479,102	6,772,168	6,479,102
Other Public Debt Charges.....	272,355	2,109,045	824,586	3,980,926
Old Age Pensions.....	7,398,687	7,337,133	7,399,207	7,337,613
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	185,902	183,136	736,814	
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	33,239	38,870	101,179	114,374
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	57,904	47,507	216,143	158,046
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....	27,792	21,250	208,375	275,110
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	53,857	479,845	273,109	809,028
Fisheries	141,019	149,689	451,812	448,439
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	13,735	15,061	61,305	62,646
Insurance.....	13,891	14,404	96,914	50,534
Justice.....	452,824	450,140	1,559,188	1,560,006
Labour.....	47,383	51,119	177,724	192,882
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,283,221	160,794	4,037,961	296,177
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	291,122	106,282	1,197,232	766,871
Mines and Resources.....	1,018,952	1,106,941	3,526,184	3,660,091
National Research Council.....	59,553	69,359	256,309	236,797
National Revenue.....	1,177,699	1,067,944	4,589,506	4,096,750
National War Services.....	87,704	199,755	350,617	199,755
Pensions and National Health.....	4,438,719	4,662,610	18,063,736	18,361,728
Post Office.....	3,896,875	3,255,570	12,122,864	10,949,383
Privy Council.....	4,965	4,493	19,001	17,315
Public Archives.....	9,680	9,698	39,171	38,942
Public Printing and Stationery.....	15,516	13,344	45,652	52,399
Public Works.....	822,074	815,074	3,436,644	3,132,331
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	523,426	552,920	2,088,682	2,043,928
Secretary of State.....	65,000	60,450	251,032	243,719
Soldier Settlement.....	38,678	51,047	229,226	225,267
Trade and Commerce.....	550,920	586,111	2,013,587	1,936,843
Transport.....	1,111,524	1,002,241	3,423,993	3,311,816
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	180,798	314,434	1,021,733	1,341,421
Total Ordinary Expenditure	46,033,491	37,167,170	178,274,947	126,688,044
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	413,934	415,809	871,934	775,700
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	1,509,076	1,364,025	3,617,789	2,435,774
War Expenditure.....	199,358,780	107,751,594	671,612,821	308,935,836
U.K. War Financing Act, 1942.....	112,500,000		548,928,634	
Total Special Expenditure	304,367,856	109,116,218	1,224,159,244	311,371,610
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....	33,000	33,000	132,000	165,000
Other Charges	9,870	8,995	23,704	34,104
Grand Total Expenditure	350,858,151	146,741,192	1,403,461,829	439,034,457
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....				12,064
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....	1,139,131	8,957,002	4,653,848	8,957,002
Temporary Loan.....	3,089,687		51,263,710	6,222,719
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....	50,000	52,731	128,245	233,104
National Housing Act.....	112,957	175,031	604,269	858,628
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	1,852,995		2,672,173	
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	5,002	5,547	11,088	16,187
Total Loans and Investments	6,249,742	9,190,310	59,333,332	16,299,703

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, AOÛT 1942

N° 8

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JUILLET

La majorité des facteurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique laissent voir en juillet des avances en regard du mois précédent. L'indice des prix de gros passe de 95.8 à 96.1 et atteint un niveau plus élevé qu'en tout autre temps durant l'année courante. Le cours des obligations de tout repos est en moyenne un peu plus haut qu'en juin. Le marché des obligations est remarquablement stable les sept premiers mois de l'année. Le rendement des obligations de tout repos est plus faible qu'à toute autre époque depuis la dernière guerre mondiale, à l'exception de quelques mois en 1936 et 1939. Les dépôts des banques à charte augmentent considérablement; la diminution des soldes du Dominion est contre-balancée par l'augmentation des comptes provinciaux, à terme et à demande. Le total de \$3,118,000,000 à la fin de mai passe à \$3,121,000,000 au commencement du mois sous revue. L'indice, sur la base de 1926, avance de 160.1 à 164.8 pendant le mois.

Les opérations commerciales se maintiennent à peu près au niveau élevé de juin. L'expansion continue de la production de guerre est plus ou moins neutralisée par la diminution de la production de divers articles pour consommation civile.

Agriculture

La condition des cultures dans toutes les parties du Canada continue d'être satisfaisante jusqu'à la fin d'août. Les récoltes de l'Ouest, d'après des estimations privées, approcheront un volume sans précédent cette année et la production de blé s'établira à plus de 500,000,000 de boisseaux. Les lents progrès des cultures ont cependant retardé la moisson dans l'Ouest canadien. La coupe des grains secondaires au Manitoba est bien en marche, mais le moissonnage du blé en Saskatchewan ne sera pas général avant le 1er septembre. Le rendement moyen des céréales est bon en Ontario et la main-d'œuvre volontaire a grandement aidé à la moisson.

Les stocks de blé s'établissent à 406,000,000 de boisseaux contre 463,000,000 la semaine du 15 août 1941. Le report de blé canadien à la fin de juillet est de 424,000,000 de boisseaux. La même date de l'an dernier le total était de 480,000,000 de boisseaux et contraste avec celui de 301,000,000 la même date de l'année précédente. Les arrivages de blé dans les Provinces des Prairies s'élèvent à 222,900,000 boisseaux durant la campagne comparativement à 458,400,000 l'année précédente. La situation du blé au Canada révèle nettement que les approvisionnements en 1942-43 seront plus considérables qu'au cours de la campagne qui vient de se terminer, malgré une diminution de 56,000,000 de boisseaux dans le report le 31 juillet 1942.

L'entreposage constitue présentement un problème. Le relevé de la Commission du blé, effectué à la fin de juillet, indique que l'espace disponible pour les arrivages de grain de toutes sortes aux éleveurs ruraux dans l'Ouest ne se place qu'à 170,000,000 de boisseaux, tandis que les autres entrepôts disponibles ne peuvent recevoir que 35,000,000 de boisseaux; il y a donc en tout de l'espace pour 205,000,000 de boisseaux de grain de toutes sortes. La probabilité des livraisons plus considérables d'avoine, d'orge et de graine de lin complique la situation de l'entreposage; étant donné la congestion à Fort William et à Port Arthur, le mouvement du grain sera plus lent cet automne et les wagons seront rares pour le transport des stocks des éleveurs ruraux. La remise de huit cents le boisseau de blé vendu comme provende sera révisée plus tard lorsque les classements de la nouvelle récolte seront établis sur le marché. La remise a été annoncée le 21 août par la Commission des Prix et du Commerce en temps de guerre et l'Office du ravitaillement en produits agricoles.

Le Ministère britannique de l'Alimentation espère que le Canada pourra fournir au Royaume-Uni au moins 700,000,000 de livres de jambon et de bacon, en vertu d'un nouvel accord qui se négocie présentement, soit 100,000,000 de livres de plus qu'en vertu de l'accord qui expire en octobre prochain. On s'attend à d'autres commandes pour l'Alaska et Terre-Neuve. Les livraisons de porcs s'élèvent à 6,216,000 en 1941 comparativement à 3,246,000 en 1938.

La production canadienne de beurre de crèmerie s'établit à 40,200,000 livres en juillet contre 39,100,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. La production des sept mois terminés en juillet atteint un total de 159,600,000, à rapprocher de 166,200,000 la même période de 1941. La production de fromage augmente à 30,200,000 livres, en regard de 25,500,000 le même mois de l'an dernier, gain de 18.7 p.c. La production des sept mois terminés en juillet augmente de près de 50 p.c.

Production primaire

La production et les expéditions de papier à journal continuent de se contracter en juillet. Les expéditions aux consommateurs canadiens sont un peu plus considérables que celles de l'an dernier, mais les expéditions aux consommateurs américains et outre-mer accusent des déclin. Le rendement est de 65.2 en juillet, à rapprocher de 65.6 en juin et 80.4 l'an dernier. La Commission de la production de guerre, à Washington, a annoncé que plusieurs compagnies de publication ne disposaient que des stocks minimums de papier à journal. Les ordres mitigeant les restrictions des stocks expirent le 30 septembre. On a proposé aux éditeurs de profiter de l'occasion de s'approvisionner en papier à journal afin qu'ils n'aient pas de difficulté à en obtenir plus tard, vu que le transport ferroviaire est de plus en plus grevé. L'indice de la production forestière, basé sur quatre facteurs, se maintient à peu près au même point, soit à 120.7 en juillet comparativement à 121.1 le mois précédent.

La production des pêcheries est estimée à plus de \$3,000,000 en juin; les prises approchent 820,000 cwt dans les Provinces Maritimes, les Îles de la Madeleine et la Colombie Britannique. Il est estimé que la production du Québec vaudra environ \$200,000. Le volume de la prise est un peu plus faible qu'en juin l'an dernier, mais de meilleurs prix font augmenter la valeur de près de \$802,000. Les moissonneurs de la mer débarquent de grandes quantités de poisson malgré les tempêtes destructives et le nombre moins grand d'hommes expérimentés.

La production minérale en juillet est plus considérable que celle du mois précédent. Les arrivages d'or à la Monnaie s'élèvent à 431,435 onces fines contre 398,695. Les arrivages d'argent à la Monnaie atteignent un niveau plus élevé. La production de charbon s'établit à 1,474,000 tonnes comparativement à 1,368,000. Comme l'augmentation est hors de saison, l'indice avance de 137 à 155. Il faut maintenant des permis pour exporter l'argent sous diverses formes: minerais et concentrés, métal et alliages, rebuts, sels et composés. Cette mesure a été prise parce que la demande croissante d'argent en ce pays et ailleurs a rendu nécessaire de garder les approvisionnements du Canada pour son propre usage. On a annoncé des progrès marqués dans les négociations en cours depuis quelque temps entre le Contrôleur des Métaux et les autorités à Washington qui cherchent à produire des métaux stratégiques à même les dépôts canadiens peu rémunérateurs. Le principal objectif est de produire une plus grande quantité de cuivre au Canada, mais le plomb et le zinc font également l'objet des négociations. On a l'intention d'exploiter les dépôts de basse teneur qu'il ne serait pas normalement profitable de mettre en valeur, étant donné les prix maintenant fixés pour la durée de la guerre.

La production d'énergie électrique diminue un peu en juillet comparativement au mois précédent. Le total est de 2,966,000,000 de kilowatt-heures contre 3,043,000,000 le mois précédent. Cette diminution est partiellement saisonnière. La comparaison avec juillet l'an dernier est favorable; la production s'établissait alors à 2,661,000,000 de kilowatt-heures, soit une augmentation de 18 p.c. cette année. La production du premier semestre de cette année s'élève à 18,600,000,000 de kilowatt-heures et atteint un nouveau maximum; elle excède de 18.3 p.c. celle de la même période de l'an dernier et de 35.4 p.c. celle du premier semestre d'avant-guerre en 1939.

Transports

Les chargements se chiffrent à 293,769 wagons en juillet contre 286,506 le mois précédent et 276,829 le même mois de l'an dernier. Les recettes brutes des deux chemins de fer canadiens s'élèvent à \$345,500,000 les sept premiers mois de cette année et excèdent tous les records antérieurs pour la même période. L'an dernier les recettes brutes s'établissaient à \$286,700,000; l'augmentation cette année est donc de près de \$59,000,000 ou de 20.5 p.c. En regard des sept premiers mois d'avant-guerre en 1939, alors que les recettes globales s'élevaient à \$176,900,000, l'augmentation est de \$168,600,000 ou de 95.3 p.c. Toutes recettes excédentaires des Chemins de fer Nationaux du Canada au cours de l'année civile courante serviront à raffermir le capital de roulement. Les Chemins de fer Nationaux du Canada font maintenant de gros profits nets, c'est-à-dire déduction faite des besoins de la dette fondée, de l'entretien, de la dépréciation et

des retraits de certificats fiduciaires d'outillage à mesure qu'ils deviennent échus. S'il n'y avait pas de méthode de comptabilité réglementaire, ces fonds pourraient servir à l'acquisition de nouvel outillage; mais 40 p.c. du revenu du chemin de fer est payé au Gouvernement fédéral en taxes, et tout surplus de profits réguliers qui n'est pas susceptible d'être gagné sera versé au Gouvernement sous une forme quelconque. Pendant les sept premiers mois de l'année les Chemins de fer Nationaux du Canada ont couvert 1.51 fois la proportion des frais d'intérêt du réseau durant cette période, soit une marge de couverture qui est beaucoup supérieure à celle de 1.26 fois l'an dernier. Le taux d'opération laisse voir une légère amélioration à date cette année, le chiffre de la période de sept mois en 1942 étant de 77.4 contre 77.8 l'an dernier.

Emploiement

L'indice de l'emploiement se place à 175.7 le 1er juillet comparativement à 157.4 la même date de l'an dernier, gain de près de 12 p.c. En juin cette année l'indice s'établissait à 171.7, soit un gain de 4 points en juillet. Normalement, l'emploiement est un peu plus considérable le 1er juillet qu'au début du mois précédent, mais l'augmentation en juillet excède de beaucoup le mouvement saisonnier. On a annoncé le 25 août qu'il fallait plus de 250,000 personnes dans les industries de guerre et les forces armées avant la fin de l'année courante. Comme il y a moins de 60,000 chômeurs, les Canadiens se trouvent en présence d'une violente contraction de plusieurs de leurs industries et occupations moins essentielles. Il s'établit des comités consultatifs du capital humain par industrie, composés d'employés et de représentants de l'administration pour faire des recommandations directement à la Commission du Service Sélectif au sujet des problèmes du capital humain affectant les industries en particulier. La tâche du Service Sélectif National est de faire faire à tout homme et à toute femme le genre de travail qui contribuera le plus utilement à l'effort de guerre. L'enregistrement des femmes sans emploi de 20 à 24 ans est fixé au 14 septembre. Il est prévu que l'enregistrement permettra d'organiser la rentrée des femmes dans les industries de guerre à une allure de plus en plus rapide. Le nouvel arrangement comportera la réorganisation de la Commission d'Assurance-Chômage en une partie intégrale du Ministère du Travail agissant en étroite collaboration avec l'administration du Service Sélectif National.

Finances

Du 1er avril à la fin de juillet les recettes globales du Gouvernement fédéral se chiffrent à \$742,000,000 contre \$484,000,000 la même période de l'an dernier. Les dépenses ordinaires du Gouvernement fédéral augmentent de \$126,700,000 à \$178,300,000 pendant le même intervalle. Cependant, les dépenses de guerre augmentent d'environ \$309,000,000 à \$672,000,000. Les dépenses en vertu de la loi du financement de la guerre du Royaume-Uni approchent \$549,000,000 les quatre premiers mois de l'année fiscale courante. Les dépenses de guerre aux deux comptes s'élèvent donc à \$1,220,500,000 à date cette année, à rapprocher de \$308,900,000 la même période de l'an dernier. Il a été annoncé le 11 août qu'une émission de certificats de dépôts du Dominion du Canada au montant de \$55,000,000, devenant dus le 9 février, a été vendue au pair aux banques à charte. Les certificats portent intérêt à $\frac{3}{4}$ de 1 p.c. par année. Il a été également annoncé le 25 août qu'une émission de certificats de dépôts s'élevant à \$50,000,000, devenant dus le 23 février prochain, avait été vendue aux banques au même prix.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,

31 août 1942.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, MONTH ENDED AUGUST 16, 1942

Business.—Survey of Production in Canada, 1940, 25 cents.

Population.—Preliminary report of births, deaths and marriages in the fourth quarter of 1941 (Eng. and French), 6 p., \$1 per year. Seventh Census of Canada, 1931, Volume XII, Monographs; The Canadian Family; Fertility of the population of Canada; Housing in Canada; Illiteracy and School Attendance; The Age Distribution of the Canadian People, Canadian Life Tables. 48+902 p., maps. Cloth, \$1. Paper, 75 cents.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Census of Agriculture, Bulletin No. 23, Canada; Area of field crops, 1941 (Eng. and French), 7 p. Fruit and Vegetable crop report, July 31, 1942, 6 p., \$1 per year. Telegraphic crop report, July 21, 1942, 8 p., \$2 per year; . . . July 28, 1942, 12 p.; . . . August 3, 1942, 8 p.; . . . August 10, 1942, 3 p., maps. Fisheries Products—Advance report on the Fisheries of Prince Edward Island, 1941, 8 p., 10 cents; . . . the Fisheries of New Brunswick, 1941, 10 p., 10 cents; . . . the Fisheries of Nova Scotia, 1941, 11 p.; . . . the Fisheries of Quebec, 1941, 9 p., 10 cents (Eng. and French).

Internal Trade.—Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments; Power laundries and cleaning and dyeing establishments in Canada, 1940, 49+2 p., 25 cents. Prices and Price Indexes supplement, 1941, 106 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—Weekly earnings and hours of work of male and female wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada, 1939, 30 p., 25 cents. Geographical distribution of the manufacturing industries of Canada, 1939, 75 p., 25 cents. The textile industries of Canada, 1938 and 1939 (Eng. and French), 173 p., 50 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Preliminary report, provincial revenues from motor vehicle registrations, etc., and gasoline taxes, 1 p., 10 cents.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French) Asbestos trade. Automobile financing. Building permits. Canada's imports by principal countries. Canadian milling statistics. Canal Statistics. Cold storage holdings of fish. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Commercial failures. Current trends in food distribution. Current review of agricultural conditions. Departmental store sales. The employment situation as reported by employers. Footwear trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Price movements (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Railway operating statistics. Registration of births, deaths and marriages.—\$1.00 per year. Retail sales in Canada. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Steel ingots. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Tobacco trade. Traffic of Canadian Railways. The wheat situation; review, statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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